

# THE GUIDON

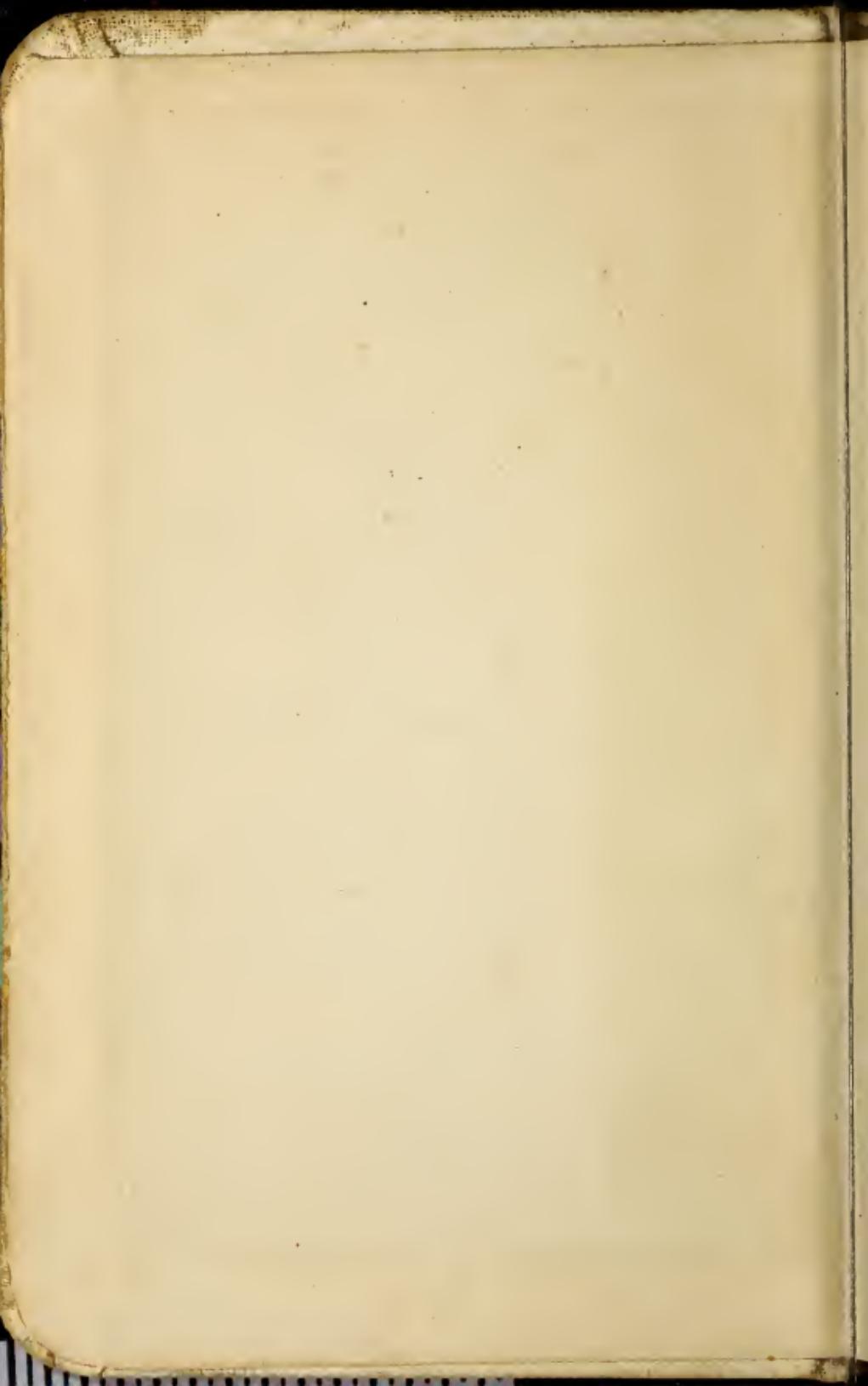
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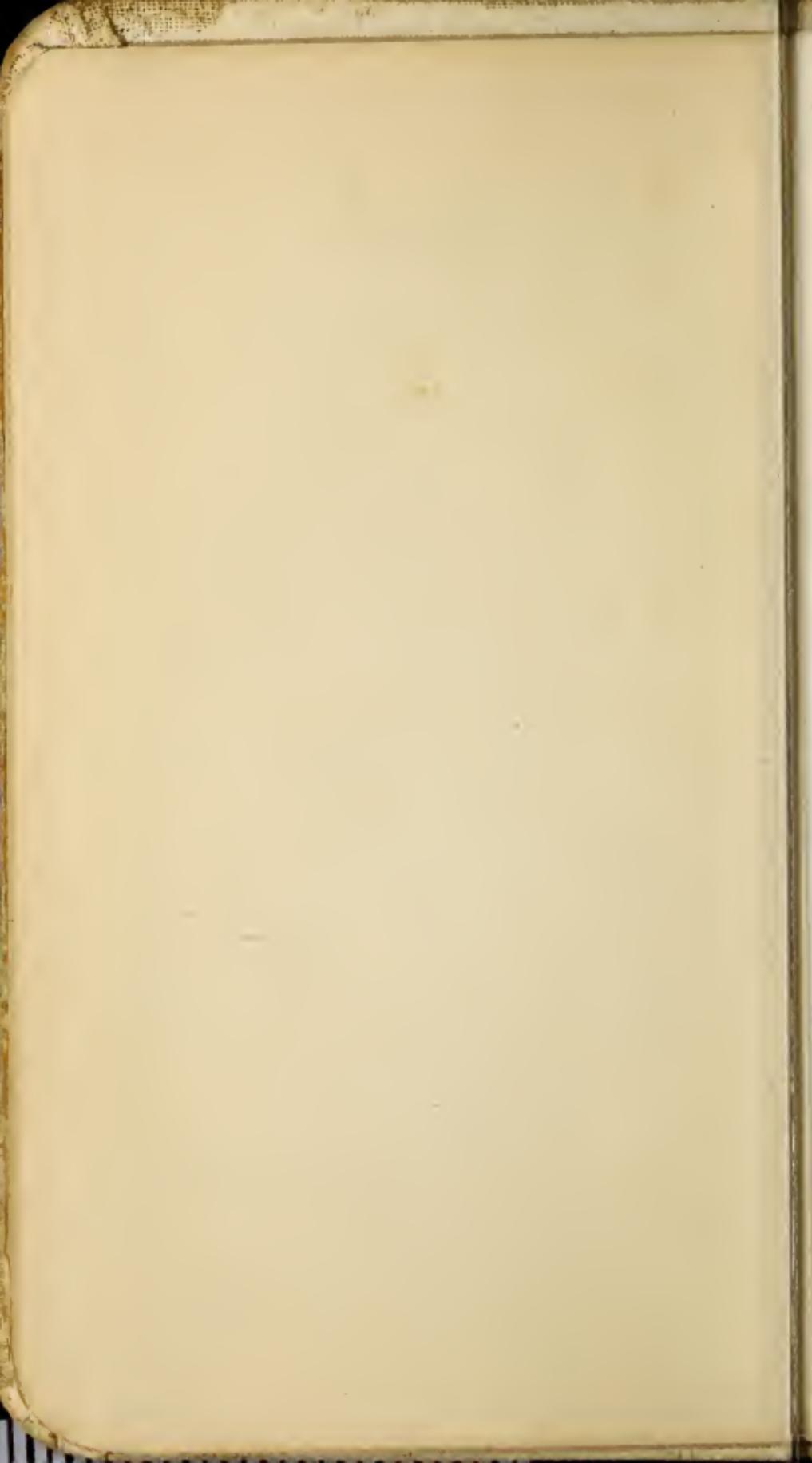
# THE CITADEL

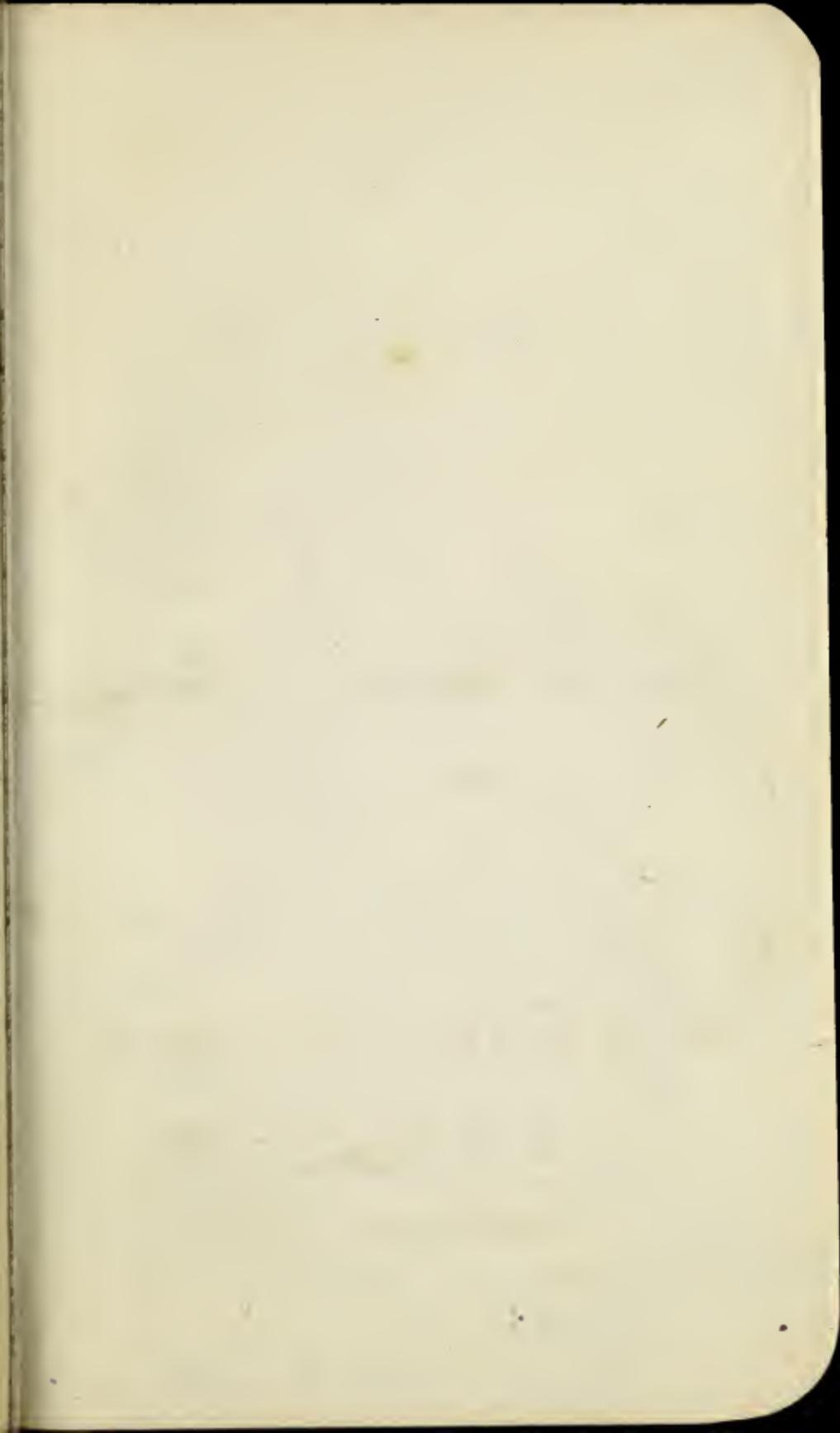
1943  
1944



Cadet, F. L. George  
The Citadel  
Charleston.

219 Main St.  
Conway, S.C.





## IDENTIFICATION

This book belongs to

In case of Serious Illness or Accident Notify

Carry This Handbook With You

Name Francis Haague

Class 4<sup>th</sup>

Company B Room 2320

Name A. M. Haague

Address 218 Main St.  
Conway, S.C.

# *The Guidon*

THE CITADEL STUDENT HANDBOOK

Published Annually by the  
Young Men's Christian Association

of

THE CITADEL

The Military College of South Carolina  
Charleston, S. C.

## STAFF

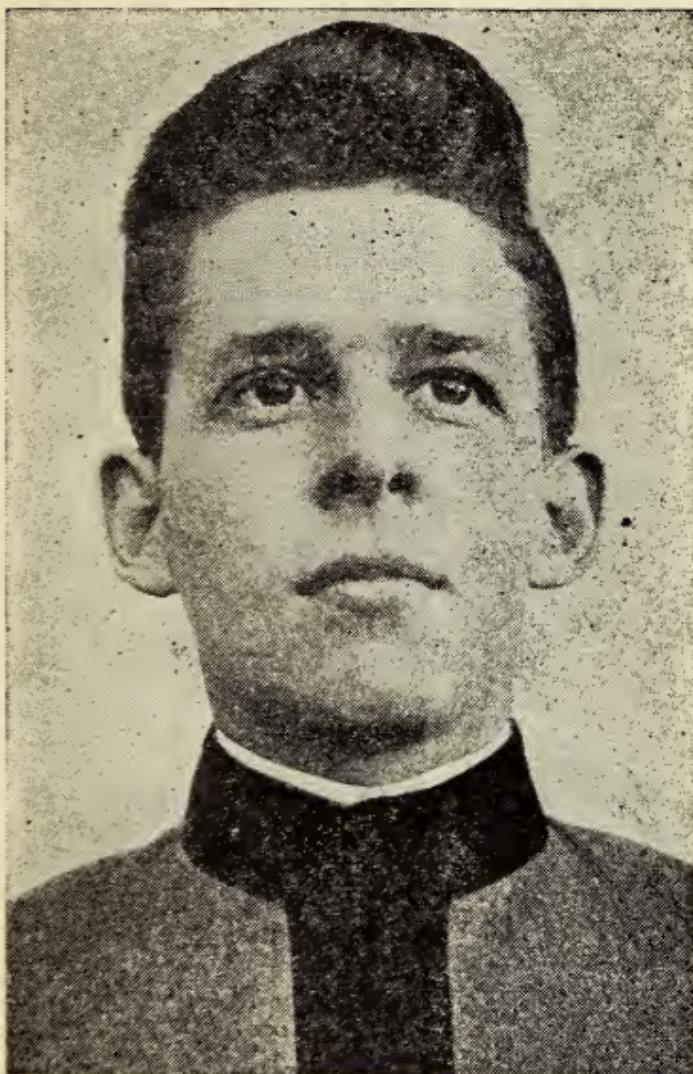
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## OUR OBJECTIVES

During the previous years of publication, **The Guidon** has followed a definite pattern or style by which it presented the various traditions, customs and habits of our military life and of our campus life. Due to the conditions which have arisen because of this war, we shall deviate from this pattern and present **The Citadel**, The Military College of South Carolina, to you as it is today, deprived of a great majority of the customs which have made **The College** what it has been for more than a hundred years. We were able to recapture a slight bit of this lost spirit during our Centennial, which, due to the warring conditions, lasted for only three days instead of the previously planned seven days, but this was another of the sacrifices which we have been forced to make, and willing to make to foster the speed with which we shall be victorious in this present world crisis.

With these obstacles in our path, we are going to attempt, to the best of our ability, to show you **The College** as it still progresses toward even greater heights under these perverse circumstances, but by the time this edition is published, the Army, the Navy or the Marines may have changed all of our schedules, plans and expectations.

There are **Citadel** men serving on every battle front throughout the entire world, and with this thought in mind, entwined with the love every **Citadel** man has for democracy and all democratic principles, we shall



GENE M. POWELL

Editor

attempt to pass to you this same mentioned above, while at the same time we shall try to orient you into your new life here at The Citadel.

To you, the class of '47, may we offer this advice. Read your handbook carefully and thoroughly, retaining as much of the knowledge as is possible from these pages, for if you do so it is our opinion you will be more able to understand your college and through the principles evolved, more able to understand yourself.

—THE EDITORS.



MR. CARL H. METZ  
Band Director

## DEDICATION

## MR. CARL H. METZ

Just as great a part of the Cadet Corps as the Cadets, themselves, and as traditional as Saturday Morning Inspection is Carl H. Metz. "The Colonel", as he has often been referred to by those cadets who have made his acquaintance through these many long years, has been the accomplished director of The Citadel's Band since 1912. In all these thirty odd years, Mr. Metz has been more than a passing acquaintance to the Corps; he has been and is one who has gained the respect, fellowship, and love of the many cadets who have come and gone from both the old and new Citadels. Devotion to duty, along with an unusual share of patience, has made Mr. Metz the most loyal member of the Corps of Cadets since the school was yet a child. We are free and proud to say that Mr. Metz may well consider himself as one of us because of his devoted participation in all of our Regimental Parades for the period since 1912; men, who have long since passed from the school into the armed services, professions, and business world, have returned to the campus of their Alma Mater and have often commented on Mr. Metz's active and enthusiastic appearance at all functions of the Corps where the presence of his band is required.

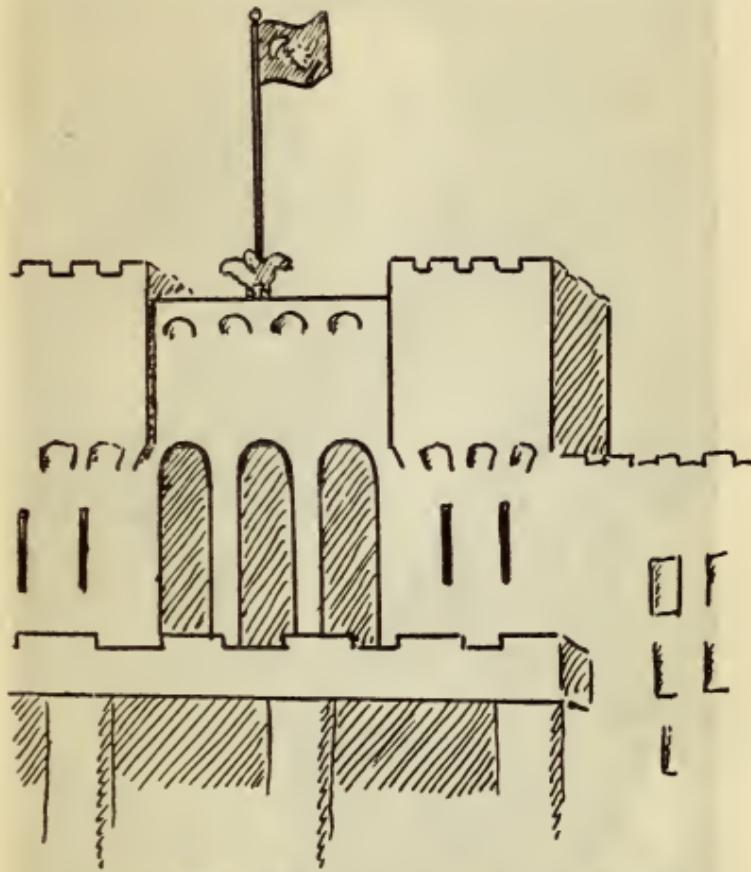
It may be said that Mr. Metz is quite conscious of those cadets who surround him now and those who have long since graduated from the school; his greatest pleasure is

found in his contact with former members of his band and graduates of The Citadel. More than a few old graduates have been shocked at Mr. Metz's memory of those who have worked with him and have made such a great part in his life; it is not unusual for a gray-haired graduate to ask, "Mr. Metz, you haven't seen me for many years. Do you recognize me?" It is not unusual at all for Mr. Metz to reply, "Yes, I remember you. Your name is Moore and you played Solo Cornet in my band in 1914."

It is this kind of man, besides being a musician of the best, a man enveloped in love of others and their love for him, that we wish to dedicate this publication, **The Guidon**, in the hope that each new cadet will be quick to meet the man who makes up such a great part of our Corps. In dedicating **The Guidon** to Mr. Metz, a native Charlestonian and one who has been raised along with The Citadel, we would, each and every one of us, like to feel that someday we may return to the old school and see somewhere in the parade formation—maybe a bit out of line, but continuing to put his heart and soul into his work—this gentleman who helps make The Citadel what it is today.

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**COLLEGE**

Book I



**GENERAL CHARLES P. SUMMERALL**  
President of The Citadel

**PART I**  
**THE CITADEL**  
**Organization**

**President**

Gen. Charles P. Summerall, The Citadel

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## PART II

### HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

On December 20, 1842, the General Assembly of South Carolina enacted a law that created a military school at The Citadel, in Charleston, and one at the Arsenal in Columbia. Prior to this date The State Citadel and Magazine in Charleston, and The Arsenal in Columbia had been manned by state troops at a relatively high cost to the state. It was Governor John P. Richardson who urged that the legislature enact a law whereby the state troops would be replaced by young men, who, while serving in a military capacity, would receive training in the practical arts and sciences.

Thus, on March 20, 1843, The Citadel began operation under the superintendency of Captain W. F. Graham. At this time The Citadel and The Arsenal were operated on an equal basis, but in 1845 The Arsenal was made auxiliary to The Citadel, this situation continuing until the Civil War.

The first commencement exercises at The Citadel took place in 1846, when six men were graduated. C. C. Tew, who was later killed at Sharpsburg, was the first honor graduate. Also, in this year Citadel cadets and graduates gave instruction to the famous Palmetto Regiment which so gallantly fought in the Mexican War.

The school operated uninterruptedly until 1865; except for a period of three months in 1849. In the year 1865, the school was occupied by Federal troops which remained here until 1882. (At the time of the occupation the cadet corps was in the upper part of the state.)

In 1882, by an act of the legislature, The Citadel was reopened and operated under the name of The South Carolina Military Academy. The Arsenal Academy in Columbia had been destroyed in the war.

In 1886 a movement was begun to disband the school. This movement drew sharp criticism from many of the leaders of the state and, consequently, the movement failed, for the value of The Citadel to the State of South Carolina had been proven.

The year 1910 saw the State Legislature change the name of the institution. The new name, and the name at present, is The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina.

The people of Charleston had long realized the value of The Citadel, and some citizens had realized the potentialities of the school with regard to its development into a large and strong institution. As a result, the City of Charleston, in 1918, offered the State a beautiful tract of land adjacent to the Ashley River for the erection of a Greater Citadel. Necessary appropriations were made and on September 20, 1922, the college opened its new quarters.

The Citadel has grown steadily in student body and physical outlay. Especially since 1935 has the physical plant been doubled and

the college is now, as always, comparable to the best.

Citadel cadets have many times proven their valor in battle. It was cadets of this school who, under the command of Major P. F. Stevens, fired the first shot of the Civil War. These cadets fired a battery of twenty-four pounders located on Morris Island, and drove off the Federal Ship, "Star of the West."

Many times during the war Citadel cadets were engaged in battle as an organized unit, and it was a detachment of cadets at Williamston, S. C., on May 9, 1865, that fired the last shot of the war as an organized unit.

A total of 204 Citadel graduates fought for the Confederate States. Two hundred were officers, 4 of these attaining the rank of brigadier general. Forty-three men died in this conflict between the states.

Citadel men were found in the Spanish-American War, and in the Philippine Insurrection. And in World War I, 316 Citadel graduates responded to the call. Six of these gave their lives in battle. A record such as this is an asset to any school.

Rich in tradition, noble in ideals, The Citadel stands ready to train young men to take their places in the world, and these men are expected to uphold the high standards that others have set.

The Citadel is a unique school. It cannot be transferred. It cannot be modified. It cannot be absorbed. To transfer it is to kill by transplanting what flourishes in its congenial soil. To inodify it is to break its symmetry. To absorb it is to lose its peculiar essence. At no other institution in South

Carolina can the training be obtained that The Citadel affords. It trains the mind, develops the moral man and at the same time promotes the youth's physique. It is a school of discipline. It throws the student upon his own resources. It makes him self-reliant, helpful, self-contained. It teaches self-restraint and a sense of ever living and ever present duty. It is for the poor boy. It is for the wealthy boy. It is for an ambitious boy that will rule his spirit, and submit to its wholesome discipline and its enabling impress. It should be maintained, and every reflecting public man mindful of its worth, of its obvious utility in peace or in war, should be its champion or its ally.

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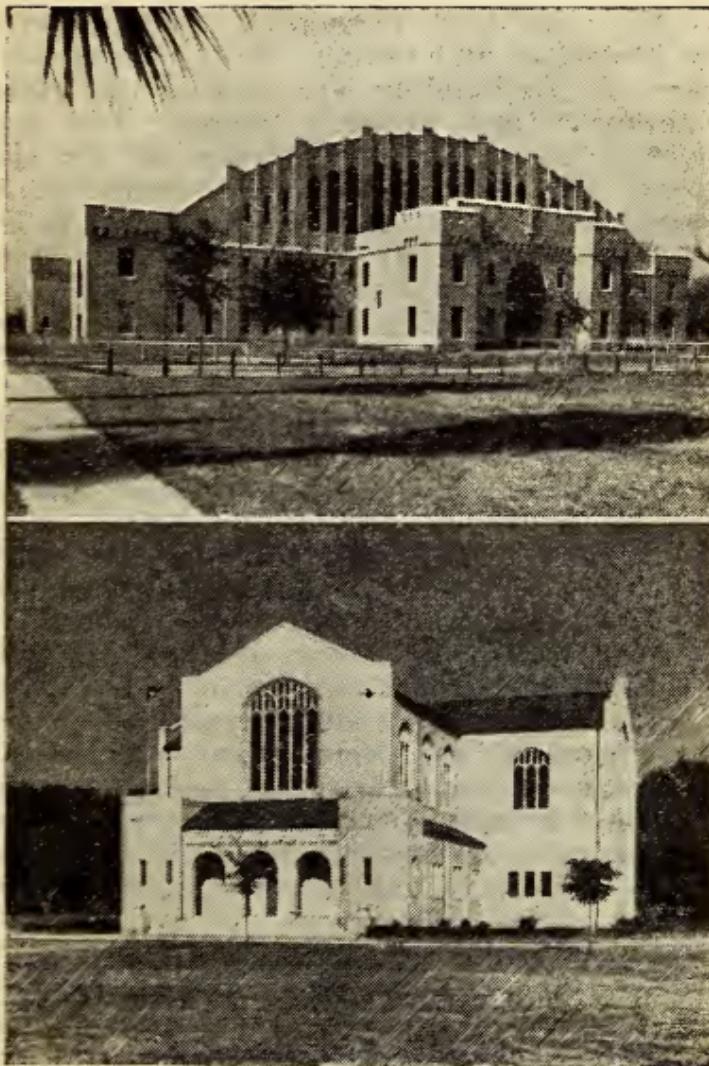
Partially taken from **The History of The South Carolina Military Academy** by Colonel J. P. Thomas.

### PART III

#### THE CITADEL CAMPUS

**THE CADET CHAPEL**, the most dominating of all the buildings, was erected during the latter part of the year 1936-37. Cruciform in plan, the chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. Its appointments are such that any priest or minister can hold services in the building and feel at home doing so; yet, since The Citadel is entirely non-sectarian, the chapel can belong to no particular religious denomination. One of the many outstanding features of the chapel is its stained glass windows, which were given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes. Also the organ in the chapel is of much interest to the people who visit the chapel. It was built by the Reuter Organ Company and is an instrument of the finest quality. From time to time recitals are given in the chapel for cadets and their friends. As one enters the chapel, he sees the inscription, "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth," which signifies its purpose.

**THE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING**, one of the latest additions to the campus, contains the post office, the canteen, publications rooms, the barber shop, and several of the administrative offices. Also, the building contains an auditorium which has a seating capacity of about six hundred. In this auditorium meetings of cadet organizations and tea dances take place.



THE ARMORY AND CHAPEL

ALUMNI HALL was among the first buildings built on the campus, being constructed in the year 1923 through a fund subscribed by graduates and former cadets. In the lower part of the building are located the athletic equipment and dressing rooms. The upper floor is being used temporarily for six classrooms for military science instruction, low partitions having been erected for the purpose. Normally, it is used for the intramurals indoor program.

THE ENGINEERING HALL was constructed in the year 1937 and conforms to the architecture of the other buildings. In this building all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the engineering department are located. The latest machines and the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. Practical work may be supplemented by study in a well-equipped engineering library.

THE ARMORY is one of the most interesting and useful buildings of The Citadel. It is the largest on the campus and contains the offices of the Commandant and the Athletic Association. Its three basketball courts furnish adequate room for the Hops. A seating capacity of approximately five thousand people makes it one of the finest armories in the nation.

THE SWIMMING POOL is found at the rear of the armory, and due to its indoor construction, year-round swimming is made possible. Tests are made each morning to determine the purity of the water. There is a life guard on duty at all times to provide for the safety of the swimmers. Ascending

bleachers on either side of the pool furnish seats for those who wish to watch some of the events that take place there.

**MURRAY BARRACKS** was built in the year 1926 through the generous gift of almost half of its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. About four hundred and fifty cadets can be accommodated in it. Though smaller than its predecessor, Padgett-Thomas Barracks, it is alike in arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guard room.

**PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS** is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. It as well as all the other buildings facing the parade ground except the chapel are located on the Avenue of Remembrance, being called this because the trees lining this avenue have been placed there in remembrance of some special person. All electrical and heating equipment has been brought up to date, and new fixtures have been added throughout. The building, which serves as a model for other barracks, is so built that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sallyport is the guard room. The predominating feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east.

**SOUTH BARRACKS**, which is a duplicate of Murray Barracks, was completed in the spring of 1939. In this building there are accommodations for about four hundred and fifty cadets. As yet no official name has been given to this building. The barracks are however numbered one, two, three, and

four respectively starting at Murray Barracks and going to New Barracks.

NEW BARRACKS is the same size and design as South Barracks. As the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel has brought about a necessity for additional quarters and classroom space, appropriations were obtained for the construction of another barracks. Its construction and plan are virtually identical with South Barracks.

BOND HALL, the main academic building, was completed in 1939. In it are the library, offices of department heads, and all classrooms with the exception of those of the engineering department. The two wings of Bond Hall were completed in 1923 when the Greater Citadel was built, and numerous additions have been made to it since that time. During the latter part of 1938-39 the most recent additions were completed, the library, chemistry and physics laboratories and classrooms.

THE OFFICERS' QUARTERS have been one of the major parts of the recent building programs. As far as possible the faculty of the college is quartered on the campus. In 1937 six new quadruplex homes were built for the married members of the faculty, and in 1939 four similar buildings were completed. It is hoped that quarters can eventually be constructed for the entire faculty on the campus, since the proximity to the academic buildings affords greater convenience to the officers.

THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL was erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel and pre-

sented to the college in 1923. It contains excellent hospital facilities, having equipment necessary to perform surgical operations, and having spacious wards as well as private rooms for the isolation of cadets afflicted with contagious diseases. All of these advantages make it one of the best college infirmaries to be found anywhere.

**COWARD HALL** is situated behind South Barracks. It is one of the most modern college mess halls in the South and is independent to the extent that it has facilities for making bread and contains its own refrigeration plant. The building is spacious and is so constructed that any necessary additions may be made with the least amount of trouble and cost.

**THE OLD MESS HALL** is located directly behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks and was used as such until the completion of Coward Hall in 1937. In this building now are the tailor shop, the fitting room, where all new and second hand uniforms are inspected, the printing room, the Shako room, the dark room for members of the Focus Club, and other rooms used for various purposes.

**THE LAUNDRY**, located to the west of Murray Barracks, has reached a high degree of efficiency due to the recent installation of new equipment. Plans for further expansion has been made in order to insure the return of clean laundry to the cadets each week.

**THE ARTILLERY GARAGES** are a group of buildings located to the west of Murray Barracks. In these buildings are kept the heavy guns and trucks used by the Coast

Artillery unit. Also in these buildings are the plotting rooms and laboratories where practical instruction is given the coast artillery cadets in plotting positions and aiming the guns.

**THE INDOOR RIFLE RANGE**, which was completed in 1940, is located between the armory and the outdoor range. It is a light proof, well-ventilated, stucco-finished structure with six firing points. Rifle racks, observing posts, and a scoring room are well arranged in this building.

**THE TRACK**, located behind the administration building, was constructed in 1934. It consists of a 220-yard track where short dashes are run and a 440-yard oval where the distance events are run. Each spring The Citadel track team endeavors to maintain the fine record against opponents that it has established in the past. Also to the side of the track an obstacle course was built in 1942-43 for the purpose of building up the cadets physically.

**JOHNSON HAGOOD MEMORIAL STADIUM**, a steel municipal stadium, is the scene of all home gridiron games. About 8,000 people can be seated, and lights now make possible night games.

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## PART IV

### DEPARTMENTAL HEADS

#### Military Science and Tactics—

Colonel C. M. McMurray, U. S. A.

Chemistry-----Colonel Louis Knox

Physics-----Colonel Newland F. Smith

Civil Engineering---Colonel Louis S. LeTellier

History-----Colonel Smith J. Williams

Political Science-----Lt. Col. J. K. Coleman

Mathematics-----Colonel Clifton L. Hair

Business Administration—

Lt. Col. Marion S. Lewis

English-----Lt. Col. A. D. G. Wiles

Psychology and Education—

Colonel Leonard A. Prouty

Modern Languages---Major Girdler B. Fitch

## PART V

### ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

#### General Charles P. Summerall,

U. S. A. Retired-----President

Colonel R. S. Cathcart, M.D.-----Surgeon

Colonel E. M. Tiller-----Quartermaster

Colonel L. A. Prouty-----Registrar

Lieutenant-Colonel C. F. Myers-----Adjutant

Lieutenant-Colonel D. S. McAlister,

Director of Cadet Activities

Major Lewis Simons,

U. S. A. Retired-----Assistant Registrar

First Lieutenant Karl H. Koopman---Librarian

Second Lieutenant F. A. Clark,

Assistant Quartermaster

Second Lieutenant E. W. Alslev, U. S. A.  
 Retired, Supply Officer, Quartermaster's Office  
 Mr. Carl H. Metz-----Band Director  
 Mr. Princeton Dauer-----Director of Music  
 Mrs. K. M. Gaillard-----Assistant Librarian  
 Miss B. F. Molony, R.N., Nurse in Charge of Hospital  
 Miss A. L. Norris-----Assistant Nurse  
 Mrs. Jesse Gaston-----Hostess  
 Mrs. M. J. Reynolds, Alumni Office Secretary  
 Master Sergeant R. A. Schellin,  
 U. S. A. Retired-----Mess Sergeant  
 Sergeant R. J. Routt, Ordnance Staff Sergeant  
 Commandant Department  
 Colonel C. M. McMurray-----Commandant  
 Lieutenant-Colonel H. A. Bagg,  
 U. S. A. Retired-----Executive Officer  
 Major L. T. Saul,  
 U. S. A. Retired-----Assistant Commandant  
 Major W. E. Morehouse,  
 U. S. A. Retired-----Assistant Commandant

## PART VI

## CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS

This section of **The Guidon** is for the fourth classmen one of the most important in the book. Here embodied in The Citadel Code and the Alma Mater is a true expression of the tradition of the Corps of Cadets and the spirit of The Citadel. Many of the customs have prevailed since the opening years of the school while others have accumulated in the passing years. All in all, whether these customs be

new or old, it is under the demands and standards set forth in them that you as cadets are going to live.

### The Citadel Code

(By General Charles P. Summerall)

To revere God, love my country and be loyal to The Citadel.

To be truthful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make duty my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To maintain my self-respect and self-control and to respect others.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing, and speech.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercises and participation in manly sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrong doing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state and efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I may receive an education and recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career, to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that failure to live up to this code makes me unworthy to be called a "Citadel Man."

### Class Precedent

The attitude toward first classmen is another custom closely adhered to by the corps. The First Class men should be treated with respect by all underclassmen and especially by the freshmen. Class precedent has long been closely guarded by cadets. At all times a

cadet is careful not to take privileges granted to the class above his own.

### The Uniform

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for one hundred years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. Perhaps a fourth classman has not yet learned that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, but passing years should bring to him the awareness of the honor. A cadet's self-pride and his respect for the school demands that he wear the uniform properly on all occasions. Each fourth classman should develop an extreme sense of respect for this time-honored tradition, for such respect is representative of the true Citadel cadet.

### Salute

The hand salute is representative of military courtesy. Cadets should salute at all times, officers of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps. The salute should be rendered in the precise military manner as a slovenly rendered salute is considered the result of improper military training. During the training period, all recruits are required to salute all cadet commissioned officers as part of the primary instruction they undergo. Members of the college faculty are entitled to receive the salute whether in the classroom or on the campus. Junior officers salute senior officers first as a sign of respect.

### THE CAP DEVICE

Our present cap device may have been derived from the original cap device to which it bears resemblance. In the 1849 catalogue of The Citadel the cap device was said to be composed of "a brass tulip, shell and flame, and a brass Palmetto tree in front." Today the Palmetto tree still remains as a part of the device, but the brass tulip and shell and flame are excluded. In their place are two shields taken from the seal of the State of South Carolina, and are located at the bottom of the Palmetto tree. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the Palmetto. This inscription was placed on the cap device in 1910 by Colonel Bond, for whom Bond Hall was named. At the bottom of the cap device is the date 1842, representing the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large Palmetto are found a small Palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree, and the date 1776. The Palmetto tree is symbolical of the fort on Sullivan's Island, built of Palmetto logs. At the base of the Palmetto is found a torn up oak tree with its branches lopped off, typifying the British fleet which was constructed of oak timbers and defeated by the fort. The small shield on the right side has MARCH 26 inscribed on it, which marks the ratification of the Constitution of S. C., on the other side JULY 4, the date of the signing of the Declaration of Independence. At the base of the shields

is the date 1776 in large figures, signifying the year the Constitution of S. C. was passed, the year the Declaration of Independence was signed, and the year in which the Seal was ordered made. At the top of the Exergue are the words SOUTH CAROLINA and at the bottom of the same the words ANIMUS OPIBUSQUE PARATI, meaning "prepared in mind and resources."

The shield located on the left side of the large Palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the sea-shore over swords and daggers, typifying Hope overcoming dangers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, which is symbolical of the honors gained at Sullivan's Island, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea, indicating that the battle was fought on a fine day. The words DUM SPIRO SPERO, meaning "while I breathe I hope", are inscribed at the summit of the shield and SPES, meaning "hope", is inscribed within the field below the figure.

The cap device, however, was changed several times between 1842 and 1910, but since the latter date, the cap device has remained the same as it appears on the Citadel caps today.

### Class Rings

The Citadel class ring, for a number of years had no standard design and changes were made from year to year. About the year 1903 the stone was excluded and the basis for the present all-metal ring was adopted. The first all-metal ring was small

in size and weight and the design was very simple. Each year the ring committee, with the approval of the college authorities, made some change in the ring, until 1940, when the ring committee of that class initiated movement for the standardization of the ring. The approval of the classes of '40, '41, '42 was obtained and the committee received permission for the complete standardization of the ring.

The most significant features include the "Star of the West," the United States and South Carolina colors on one side of the ring and a sword, rifle, .30 caliber rifle bullet and emblems of peace and victory on the other side. The crest, which in the original ring had been stone, is composed of the state seal and the class numerals. The ring is large and heavier than the rings of most college and is easy to recognize. It is not merely to denote a member of a certain class, but to identify the true Citadel man.

### **The Miniature Ring**

The Citadel miniature class rings parallel the significance of the fraternity pins at university. These rings are replicas of the larger class ring and are presented by many seniors to their dates at the Christmas Hop during the ring ceremony.

### **The Christmas Hop**

The social affair at The Citadel which probably the most colorful is the Christmas Hop. It is at this dance that the membe

the senior class receive their rings in an impressive ceremony. At the conclusion of the Grand March through the huge replica of the class ring, each senior is presented his ring by his date, and in turn he presents her with a rose. This ceremony is the highlight of the Hop, and it is one of the most distinctive traditions of the school.

### Military Bearing

An impressive military bearing is one of the prime attributes of any successful officer. This bearing is attained only by conscious desire and marked endeavor. A fourth classman can achieve this requisite by diligent application to the beneficial instruction received from cadet officers and non-commissioned officers. In order to impress upon the fourth classman the necessity of maintaining a good posture, it is a violation of a military regulation for a fourth classman to disregard his posture. Other freshman regulations require that a freshman hold a firm brace at all formations. It is to be expected that compulsory attention to one's posture during his freshman year will lead to a natural military bearing. As in the wearing of the uniform, a cadet's self-pride demands that he develop an excellent and impressive military bearing and in doing so he will adhere to one of the traditions of the institution.

### Federal Inspection

Every year the United States Army sends a group of officers to the campus to inspect

the military equipment at The Citadel. For two days in the spring of the year, these inspectors examine the equipment and the cadets' knowledge and ability to use the many types of government property used in connection with the cadet training program. The Citadel has held the highest possible rating for a number of years.

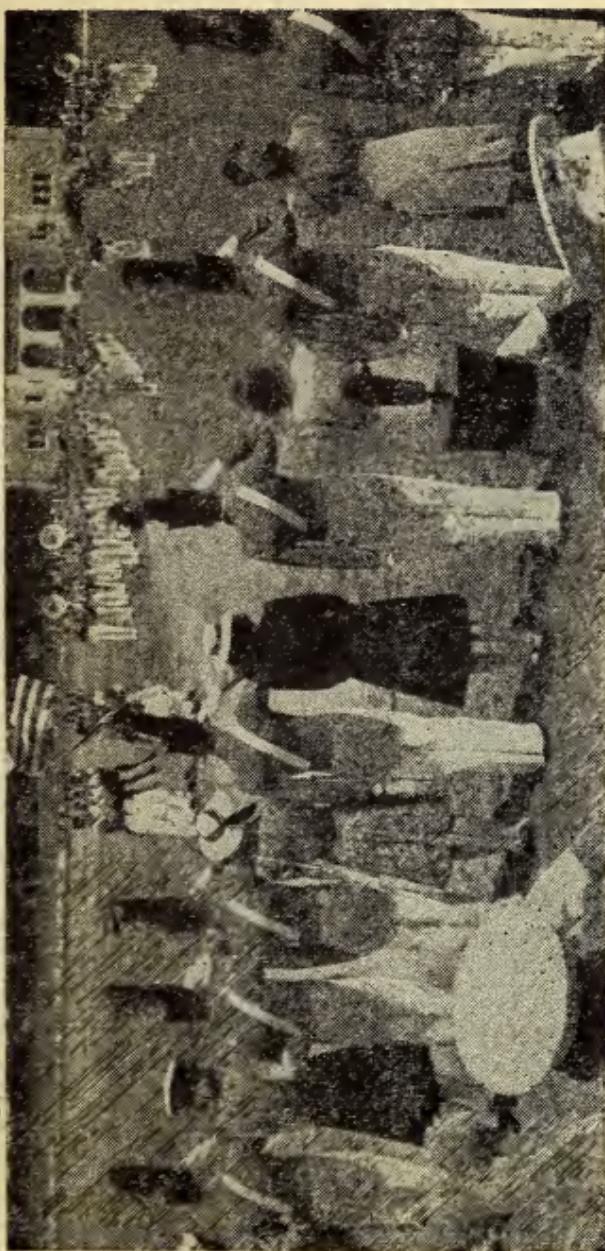
### Excuses

Members of the corps of cadets do not make excuses. If a cadet has reasons for believing that he was justified in some matter, he can submit in writing to the Commandant of Cadets an official communication stating the circumstances of the offense.

### First Class Week

The members of the first class finish all their examinations one week before the summer furlough is declared. During that week they are free to go on leave whenever they have no military duties to perform. The week is the termination of the college career for the first classmen, and it is during first class week that Company Competition is held. The best drilled organization is chosen by disinterested regular army officers who have never seen the companies before. It is the privilege of the winning company to carry a blue and white streamer on the guidon for the following year.

On the day before commencement exercises, the Senior Parade is held. The Corps of Cadets pass in review before the first classmen who are lined up facing the chapel.



SPONSOR'S PARADE

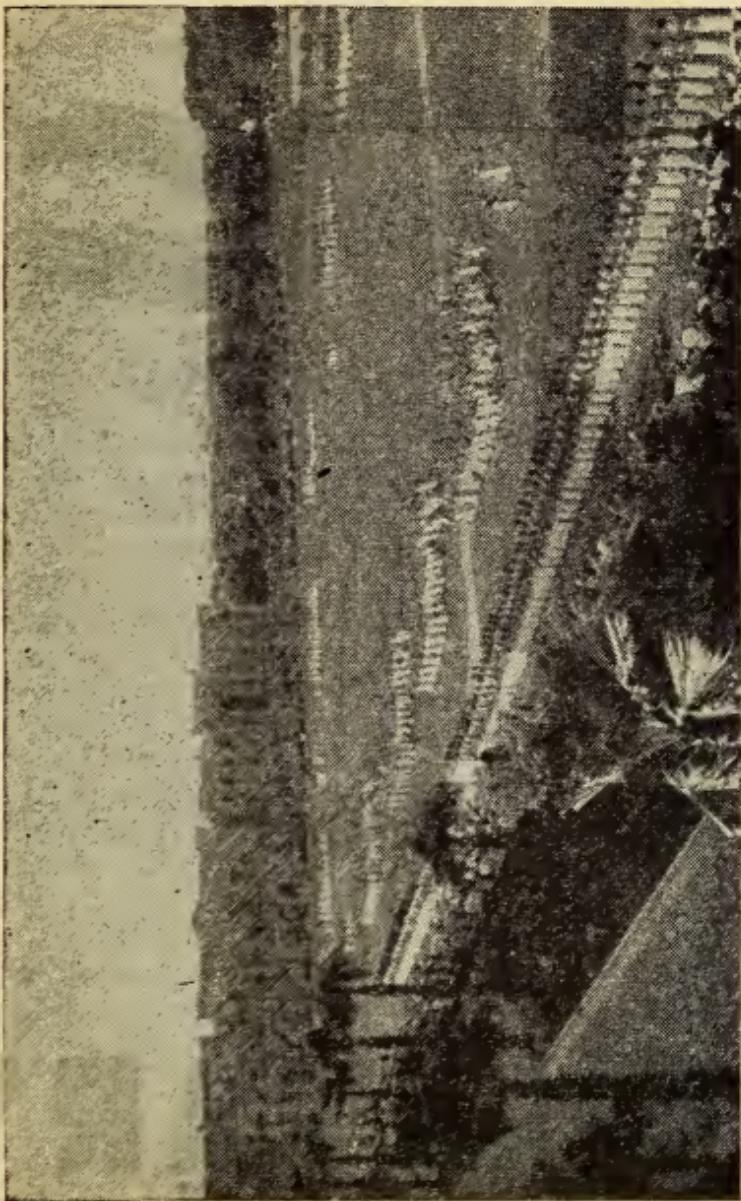
That night is the last dance that the first classmen will attend as members of the corps.

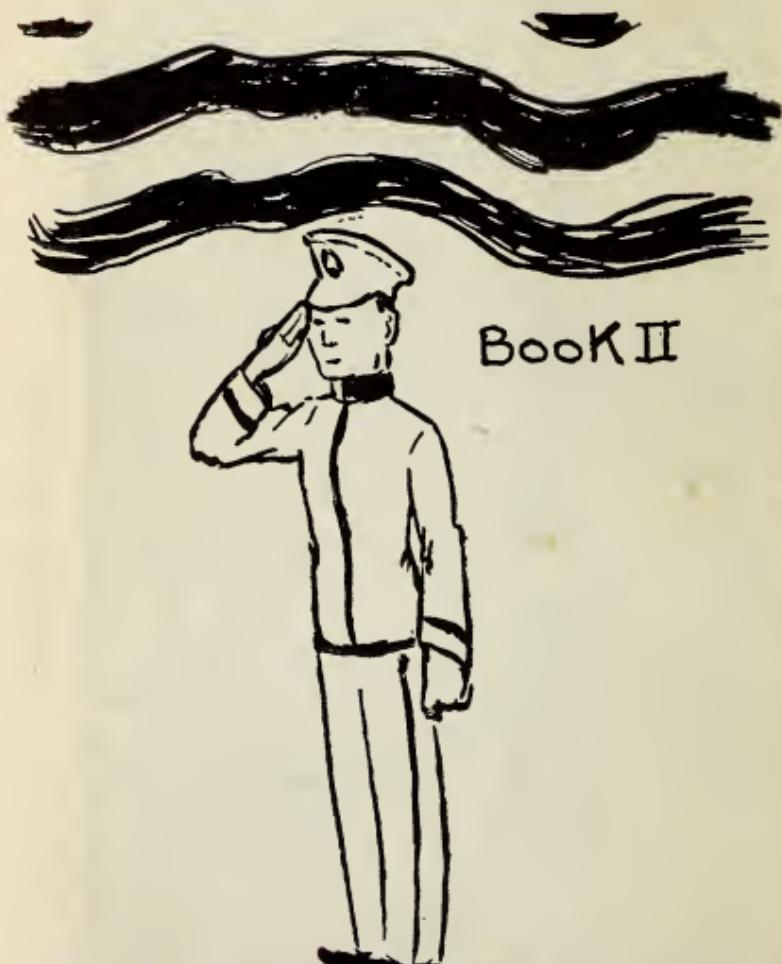
### Chapel Windows

Since the completion of the Cadet Chapel, each class has had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members, in all available spaces where classes of today can perpetrate for posterity a token of their loyalty and devotion to their country, their classmates, and their school. The class windows at the Citadel show the life of Christ in superb stained glass, with each window depicting some important event in the life of the Savior.

The great chancel window, located directly behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942. It is a memorial to all Citadel men who have given, or who may give, their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, hope, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality.

The facade and transept great windows are made up of a number of units, or "medallions", provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets may be so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates; his career, or an outstanding characteristic, or a vital event in his life, may have inspired the design of his medallion. In keeping with the democracy of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design, without regard





**MILITARY**

## BOOK II

# MILITARY

### THE MILITARY RECORD OF THE CITADEL

To you, the class of 1947, there falls a heritage of which you may well be proud—namely the military record of The Citadel. This record has spanned exactly one hundred years of American history. In every armed conflict in which this country has involved since The Citadel's origin, the school has done its part. Its men have played a vivid role in the creation of the history of South Carolina, of the South, and of the entire nation, a contribution which shall not be forgotten.

The name of The Citadel first entered the pages of United States military history in 1845, a mere three years after the conception of the school, when the cadets helped to instruct the famed "Palmetto Regiment" which gained nation-wide recognition for the gallantry and bravery displayed by its men in the Mexican War. William Tecumseh Sherman, later General Sherman, then a lieutenant stationed at Fort Moultrie, commended the instructors for their military ability. No Citadel men saw service on the battlefields of the Mexican War because the school was still in its swaddling clothes.

As far as is known, no other college in the United States has taken an active part in four years of war, acting as a military unit under its own officers; yet this is the

record of The Citadel in the Civil War. With the cadets at The Arsenal in Columbia, the Citadel Corps formed "The Battalion of State Cadets", a highly effective unit of South Carolina State troops. On January 9, 1861, a detachment of Citadel Cadets, under the command of Major P. F. Stevens, fired the first hostile shots of the war, stopping the supply steamer, "Star of the West", from entering Charleston harbor with aid for Fort Sumter. The Cadet Corps took part in five defensive operations, and in December, 1865, fought an offensive-defensive battle against Sherman's troops at Tullifinny, S. C. On May 1, 1865, a detachment of Arsenal Cadets engaged a party of Stoneman's raiders at Williamson, S. C. in the last engagement between organized forces east of the Mississippi. Nine battle streamers on the pike of the regimental color attests to the valor of the cadets of the '60's.

Of the two hundred and forty graduates of The Citadel before the end of the Civil War, about two hundred were officers, and of the other forty, it is stated that they were either dead or physically disqualified for active service. One graduate attained the rank of Major General and three others were Brigadier Generals. Forty-two graduates, ex-cadets, and cadets laid down their lives in this fratricidal struggle.

The Civil War, however, only laid foundation of our military record. Citadel men took an active part in the Indian Wars, the Spanish-American War, the Philippine Insurrection, the border difficulties with Mexico,

World War I, and the Nicaraguan Revolt. In the World War I approximately eight hundred Citadel men were in the armed services, and seven men lost their lives. Every member of the graduation classes of 1917 and 1918 entered military service.

In this present conflict, Citadel men are again doing their part for their country. Out of the 2,650 living graduates 1,700 are in military service. They are stationed all over the world and are serving in the Army, the Navy, the Marines, and the Air Corps. Some of our men have been killed; some are prisoners; and others have been wounded. Needless to say Citadel men are still upholding the traditions of duty, honor, and courage for which they have been famous in the past.

### THE MILITARY TRAINING AT THE CITADEL

The Citadel has been giving instruction under the Basic R. O. T. C. in Infantry and Coast Artillery. Under the Advanced R. O. T. C. instruction has been given in Ordnance as well as the Infantry and Coast Artillery.

Beginning in June, 1943, according to official orders the Corps of Cadets will no longer be divided into separate units of Infantry and Coast Artillery companies. In the Basic R. O. T. C., which is to be maintained for cadets under eighteen years of age, general instruction will be given on such subjects as Military Courtesy, First Aid, and Map Reading which are applicable to all branches of military service. Cadets in the

Basic R. O. T. C. will be organized into Infantry rifle units and will be trained under this program for eighteen months if they remain in school.

The advanced R. O. T. C. program has been discontinued, and the A. S. T. P. (Army Specialized Training Program) will be inaugurated for the training of future officers. This program will be exclusively for soldiers. They will wear the army uniform, receive army pay, and be under the supervision of army officers and non-commissioned officers. Under this program the trainees will be organized into Infantry rifle units, which will be operated on the cadet system. Cadet officers will be rotated so as to provide training in leadership for all. The A. S. T. P. will cover a training period of nine months.

## DISCIPLINE

"The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle, is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary such treatment is far more likely to destroy than make an army. It is possible to impart instructions and to give commands in such a manner and tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice can not fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them the

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regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect towards others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself."

(Quoted by Major General John M. Schofield in an address to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, August 11, 1877.)

### THE HAND SALUTE

The salute is a privilege and a mark of distinction of the service man. You should know when and how to salute at all times. Never take an humble attitude while rendering the salute, never bend your head or look down; face the person whom you are saluting, stand erect and dignified, and execute the salute with precision.

The following general rules will be of value to you as a guide to help you when and where to salute:

The junior takes the initiative in saluting, as he does in all forms of military courtesy.

During the playing of the National Anthem, stand at attention; face the music (except at colors or when the National Ensign is officially displayed, when you should face the colors); and render a salute from the first to the last note. The same applies when either morning or evening colors is played on the bugle, and the same respect is paid to a foreign nation when her National Anthem is played.

All officers of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and all officers of foreign services are entitled to salutes.

When approaching a superior face to face, six paces is the proper distance at which to salute; in all other cases at the nearest point of approach where recognition is possible.

Never have one hand in pocket, coat unbuttoned, or any other unmilitary bearing when rendering the salute.

The same regulations apply to salutes between persons when either party is in civilian clothes.

If you should meet an officer while you are double timing, slow to quick time and render the salute in the regulation manner. (If you are double timing to a formation or some place where your presence is required at a specific time, you do not quick time nor do you render the salute).

If you meet an officer when you are uncovered stand at attention, face the officer and say, "Good morning, Sir." (The salutation depends on the time of day, of course).

Do NOT salute:

When in ranks, except by command.

When occupying a grandstand at an athletic contest.

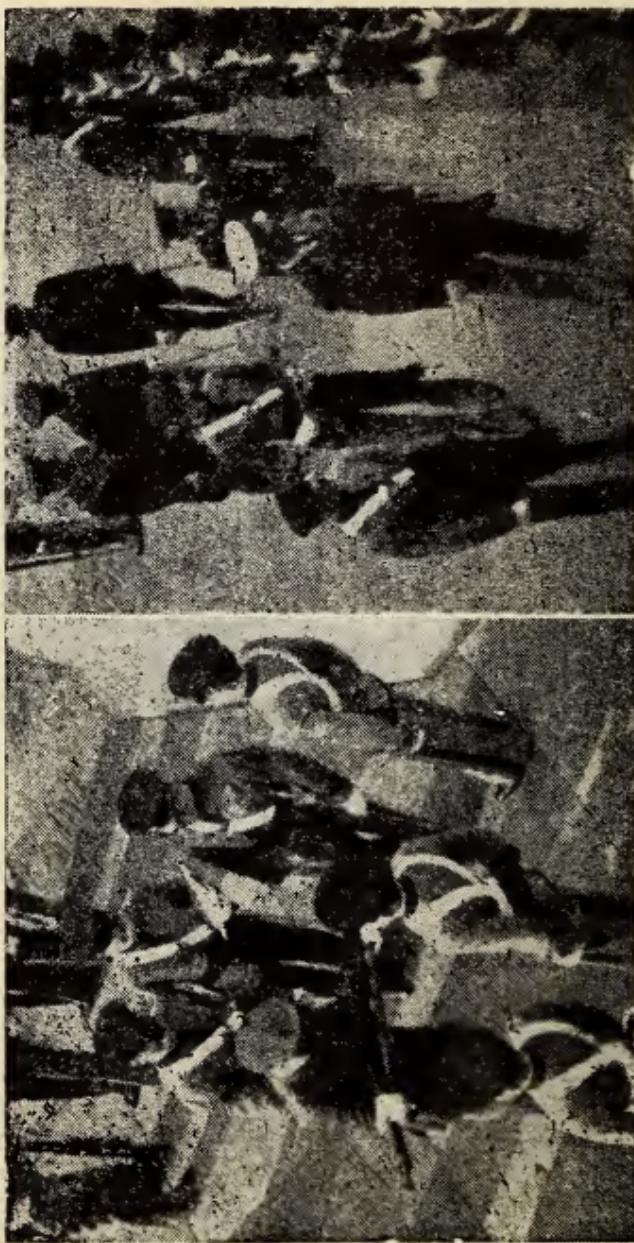
### APPOINTMENT OF CADET OFFICERS

Appointment of cadet officers and non-commissioned officers within the corps is based on the so-called "point system." Under this system a cadet earns for himself a number of points on his merits and achievements. A cadet receives his appointment and relative rank within his class according to the number of points he has earned. Points are earned

for good conduct record, for senior officer's recommendation of bearing, appearance, and personality, and for military standing. Points are also earned for general college standing and for participation in extra-curricular activities. The individual cadet's ability of leadership may also obtain points for him.

### UNITS

Squad—five to twelve men-----	Sergeant
Platoon—three squads-----	Lieutenant
Company—three platoons-----	Captain
Battalion—five companies-----	Major
Regiment—three battalions-----	Colonel
Brigade—two regiments-----	Brigadier General
Division—one artillery, two infantry brigades-----	Major General
Army Corps—two to four divisions-----	Major General or Lieut. General
Army-----	General



SATURDAY MORNING INSPECTION

## CORRESPONDING SERVICE RANKS

Admiral	General
Vice Admiral	Lieutenant General
Rear Admiral	Major General
Commodore	Brigadier General
Captain	Colonel
Commander	Lt. Colonel
Lt. Commander	Major
Lieutenant	Captain
Lt. (Junior Grade)	First Lieutenant
Ensign	Second Lieutenant

## INSIGNIA OF U. S. ARMY OFFICERS

Second Lieutenant	One Gold Bar
First Lieutenant	One Silver Bar
Captain	Two Silver Bars
Major	Gold Leaf
Lieutenant-Colonel	Silver Leaf
Colonel	Spread Eagle
Brigadier General	One Silver Star
Major General	Two Silver Stars
Lieutenant-General	Three Silver Stars
General	Four Silver Stars

## FLAGS

Garrison, 38 feet x 20 feet—Holidays and all important occasions.

Post, 19 feet x 10 feet—General use.

Storm, 9 feet 66 inches x 5 feet—Stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Colors or Standard.

Colors are carried by dismounted regiments,

as Infantry, and are 5 feet 6 inches by 4 feet, 4 inches on the pike.

Streamers or metal rings may be placed on the pike and bear the names of battles in which the regiment has fought.

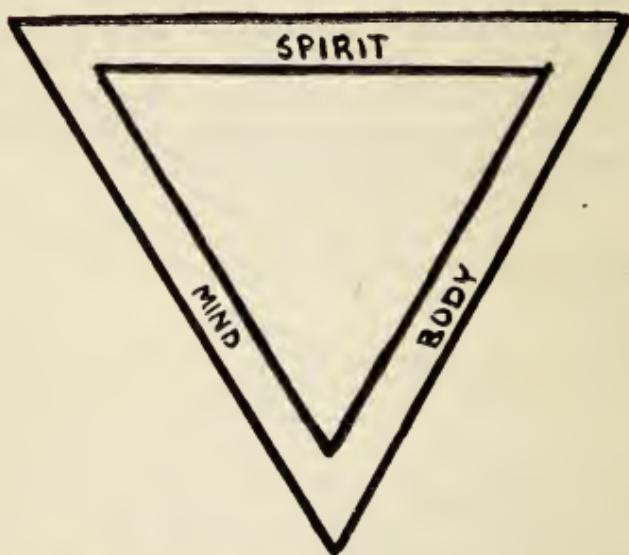
### PERSONAL HONORS AND SALUTES

The salute to the Union, consisting of one gun for each state, is fired on July 4, at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag is twenty-one guns.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

Official	Guns	Music
President	21	National Anthem
Ex-President	21	March
Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country	21	His National Anthem
Member of royal family	21	His National Anthem
Vice-President	19	March
Ambassador	19	March
Secretary of War	19	March
General of the Armies	19	General's March
Governors	19	March
The Chief Justice	17	March
Congressmen	17	March
General	17	General's March
Asst. Secretary of War	15	March
Lt. General	15	General's March
Major General	15	General's March
Brig. General	11	General's March

The music is considered an inseparable part of the salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The national flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of reviewing officer is that of brigadier general or equivalent, or above. During the playing of ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute if in uniform.



**Y M C A**

Book III

## BOOK III

### THE "Y"

#### PURPOSE

The purpose of the "Y" is broad but can be outlined as follows:

1. To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.
2. To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.
3. To promote their Christian character, study of the Bible, and daily prayer.
4. To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to making the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.
5. To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

### A LETTER OF WELCOME

Cadets of the Fourth Class, during the next four years—or shall I say—during your student years as allowed by the Army, you will regard your chosen Alma Mater, The Citadel, as home. Perhaps during these all-too-brief years at The Military College of South Carolina you will experience a change of heart or a feeling of regret concerning your school. But you will overcome these moments of depression and you will learn to love our school, and in later years will congratulate yourself on having chosen The Citadel as the institution best suited to your needs.

When entering our palm-fringed campus, resolve immediately to take advantage of the many facilities the school offers for your benefit and pleasure. These facilities, which are outlined thoroughly in **The Guidon**, can and will satisfy your needs. Advantage should be taken of as many athletics and extra-curricular activities as possible—of course, with the provision that your studies are well taken care of beforehand. Study—it's a hard word, but it was for that purpose that you entered college. Always remember, studies first, extra activities next, with religious principles ruling your every action as a participant in both. Religion is one of the most widely emphasized activities on our campus. As a student of military art, you will need the incomparable solace and support which your chosen religious belief can offer. As the leading religious element at The Citadel, the Y. M. C. A. should be permitted to offer

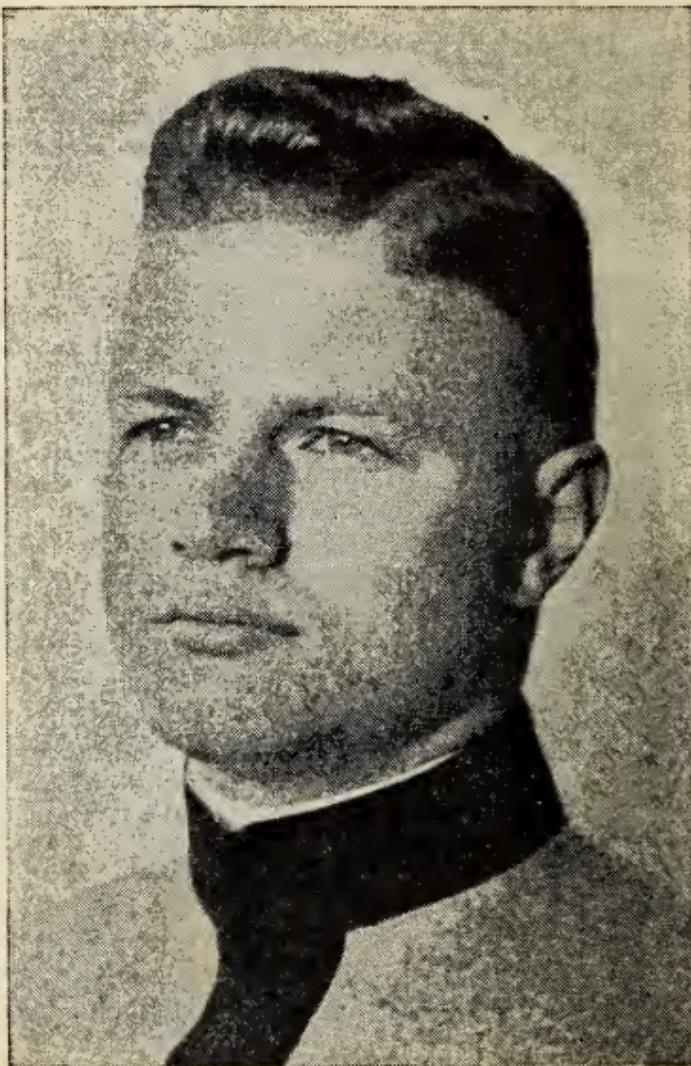
its services to you. And, as a loyal cadet, you should offer your services to the Y. M. C. A. It needs you! Regardless of past experience, an interested cadet is an asset to The Citadel "Y." If you are interested in its activities, contact Mr. Leland, the General Secretary, and a place will be arranged for you in the work of the "Y."

While you are in college, think and work. Complete your studies successfully; attend denominational meetings, Bible-study groups, Vespers Services; and keep your body in the proper physical condition. Your opportunity of a life-time is at hand. Display courage, fortitude, temperance, and sportsmanship at all times. Such qualities appear to be easily acquired, but they are also easily and unknowingly lost. You have a difficult task ahead, but if you carve into your mind the words which appear over the entrance to our Chapel, you shall accomplish your purpose—"Remember Now Thy Creator In The Days Of Thy Youth." Keeping these words constantly with you, you shall acquire and retain the five virtues expressed in the Chapel window dedicated to "The Citadel's Patriot Dead." These virtues are: Religion, Truth, Duty, Loyalty, and Patriotism.

Sincerely,

LLOYD B. WILLIAMS, JR.,

President, Y. M. C. A.



LLOYD B. WILLIAMS  
President, Y. M. C. A.

**ADVISORY BOARD OF THE CITADEL  
Y. M. C. A.**

Lt. Col. L. A. Prouty, Chairman.

Gen. C. P. Summerall.

Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas.

Mr. Clarence O. Getty.

~~Col. N. F. Smith.~~ *Col. F.C. Tibbets*

Col. E. M. Tiller.

Lt. Col. D. S. McAlister.

Mr. F. S. Muller.

Cadet L. B. Williams. *H. B. Parsons*

Cadet R. Z. Boroughs. *J. A. Tuten*

Cadet B. R. Hammond. *W. W. Smith*

**OFFICERS AND CABINET OF THE  
CITADEL Y. M. C. A. FOR 1943-1944**

President	-----	Lloyd B. Williams
Vice-President	-----	George E. Haynsworth
Recorder	-----	Harold L. Sanders
Treasurer	-----	John B. Wilcox

**Advisory Board**

Lloyd B. Williams

R. Z. Boroughs

B. R. Hammond

**Committee Chairmen**

Chapel ----- K. R. Bull, R. S. Richardson

Publicity ----- James Billard

Program ----- Geo. M. Drummond

Recreation Room ----- S. B. Dougherty

Freshman Council

J. S. Kennedy, W. E. King, W. W. Hannah

Denominational Groups-----R. X. Boroughs  
Visiting Teams--J. C. Keaton, A. L. Lockwood  
Social Committee-----Gene Powell

### BRIEF SKETCH OF HISTORY OF THE Y. M. C. A.

The Young Men's Christian Association had its origin in one man, Sir George Williams, of London, in the year 1844. In his early life, Sir George felt the need of daily prayer and spiritual uplift to such a strong degree that he called his friends together each morning in his establishment for a few minutes of prayer and service. Thus did the "Y" get its start, and since that date it has been growing, each year being better able to serve the cause of humanity and aid in the spread of the doctrines and teachings of Jesus Christ. Today the organization encircles the globe, daily bringing together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of Christ.

In order that the young men of the colleges of the world might keep in closer touch with things "spiritual" and that the Christian spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, a branch of the Y. M. C. A., the Student's Young Men's Christian Association, has been organized. The Citadel is of course a member of this powerful organization. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students themselves for the purpose of training them in the qualities of Christian leadership. A general secretary advises and su-

pervises the work. The realization of the purpose and principles of this student organization depends upon the interest and the whole-hearted support of all students, for it is strictly their organization.

### THE WORK OF THE "Y"

The association tries to carry out all of the purposes which are attributed to it. All normal healthy developments of the cadet's life are regarded as important and contributing to the ultimate aim of human life. Failure to develop along all lines results in failure on the part of the student to get the most out of his opportunities. Therefore, the "Y" tries to aid in every phase of activity of the cadet life.

Because the work of the "Y" is so large, the secretary and his assistants cannot attend to every phase fully. To aid in the work, several cadets are chosen and listed under headings of Bible Study, Chapel, Conferences, Recreation Room, Program and Entertainment, Fourth Class Counseling, and Music. Besides materially aiding in the actual work, these committees help to inculcate into the minds of the members of the corps that the "Y" is student affair; that its success depends upon their support and co-operation.

The "Y" sponsors religious work of all kinds, social activities and recreation. In its religious work the association conducts special services every Sunday night, Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as speaker, brief chapel services each

morning in the mess hall before the corps begins breakfast, and special religious music programs. It sends delegates to the State Y. M. C. A. Officer's Conference in Columbia. During the first semester the "Y" sponsors a Bible study course by eminent religious workers.

The "Y" operates the recreation room for the enjoyment of the entire corps. Located in the Administration Building, this modern, comfortable room affords many hours of entertainment for you.



**J. MORRISON LELAND**  
General Secretary The "Y"

### "Y" OFFICE AND POST OFFICE

The Citadel Post Office, located in the Administration Building, gives to cadets every convenience offered by any modern post office today; so one can always feel sure that his mail is handled safely, and that he is getting the best of service. Here one can get money orders, stamps, packages wrapped, register and insure mail, and many other services. The main schedule is as follows: Mail departs daily except Saturday and Sunday from the "Y" office at 8:00 a. m. The Saturday morning mail is put up at the usual time, but the afternoon mail is put up at 8 p. m. Sunday's mail arrives in the afternoon only. U. S. mailboxes, placed outside the barracks, are for mail after 12:30 p. m. every day, as they are emptied during the week at 8:15 p. m. and on Sundays and holidays at 6:12 p. m.

The "Y" Bank provides a safe place for cadets to deposit their allowance and extra money. Banking days are Monday and Wednesday from the "Y" office at 8:30 a. m.

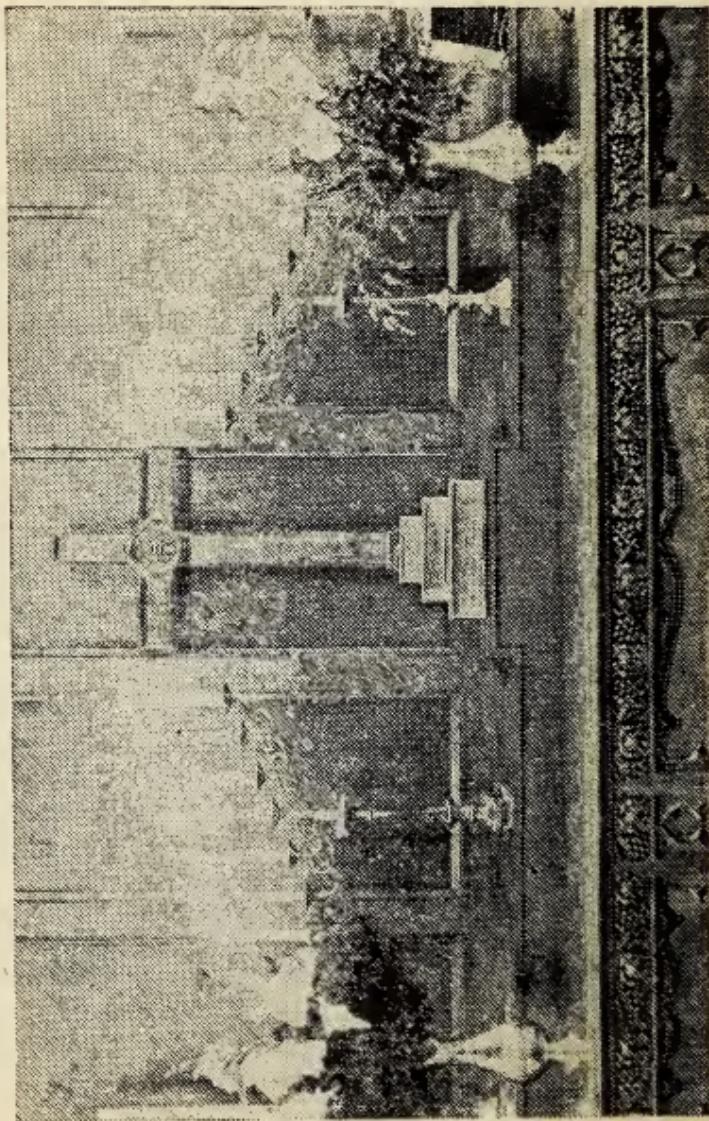
Some one is on duty practically all day; however, the post office and bank windows are not open while mail is being distributed, so try to keep the above hours straight and avoid any confusion.

"When you pray, pray hard like everything depends upon God, and then when you finish, work as if everything depends upon yourself."

**CADET PRAYER**

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes; guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government; enlighten with wisdom those who teach, and those who learn, and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life, and, above all, to Thee. Preserve us faithfully to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith. Grant to each one of us in his own life an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be that truth may prevail among us, and that Thy will be done on earth; through Jesus Christ Our Lord.

Author—Bishop Alvert S. Thomas.



CHAPEL ALTAR

**BIBLE STUDY AND DISCUSSION GROUPS**

Twelve weeks of each college year are devoted to Bible Study at The Citadel. This composes the main feature of the "Y" program and should be taken advantage of by all cadets. Ministers from various churches in the city come out to lead the discussion and study of the Bible every Sunday night during these twelve weeks. All cadets who desire to attend are arranged in groups according to class, and the following year they are promoted to the next higher group. After three years, if attendance has been regular, the second classmen are awarded a certificate, which, incidentally, probably means more to our mothers than any other award given at The Citadel.

Upon the completion of Bible Study, these periods are replaced by special services of entertainment, by speakers and various other song services. You will not find the time devoted to these groups spent in vain; in fact it will greatly aid your character building.

**RELIGIOUS EMPHASIS WEEK**

One week out of the school year is set aside as Religious Emphasis Week. Each night during this week a prominent religious speaker, invited by the "Y," brings to the corps a talk that aims at bettering the life of each man at The Citadel. A prize is offered to the organization that has the largest attendance for the week. The dates and

speaker will be announced during the early period of the school year.

### STUDENT CONFERENCE AT BLUE RIDGE

Every year over three hundred students from the colleges and universities of the South gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., "the Land of the Sky." These students represent the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., and other religious organizations on their campuses and come together for the purpose of having ten days of fellowship, inspiration, recreation, and training. If you feel that you would like to go "where God speaks to man in no uncertain way," go to Blue Ridge this coming summer.

The Citadel "Y" always sends a delegation and you may be selected to go. Athletics provide an interesting part of the program, and you may represent your state in any of these contests against other states. Begin thinking about Blue Ridge now, and if you have any question about expenses, transports, etc., Mr. Leland would be glad to furnish any information desired. The setting, structure, leaders, and delegates at Blue Ridge are all of the highest type, so this year let's send the largest delegation that has ever represented The Citadel.

### CABINET RETREATS

In the spring of each year a conference is held of the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. of all colleges in South Carolina. This con-

ference, which has been in existence since 1924, is known as the Spring Retreat for the Cabinet and convenes each year at some designated place in or near the state. Last year it was held at University of S. C., Columbia, S. C. Here the newly elected officers and cabinet members withdraw from the noise and rush of the city. At the Retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon until Sunday afternoon, addresses are given by influential and prominent speakers. The principal purpose of this retreat is to bring "Y" student leaders together to discuss the progress made during the past year on their campus activity and to make plans for next year's program.

Last fall The Citadel Y. M. C. A. sent representatives to the conference of the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. of all South Carolina colleges at Camp York in upper South Carolina. This was the first year that The Citadel had been represented at this conference, but continued representation is expected.

#### **LIST OF CHARLESTON CHURCHES AND PASTORS WHEREVER KNOWN**

All services are held at 11:15 and 8:00 p. m. unless otherwise noted:

##### **Baptist Churches:**

Citadel Square: Rev. W. R. Pettigrew, pastor. Meeting Street opposite Marion Square.

First Baptist: Rev. John Hamrick, pastor. Church Street, near Tradd.

Hampstead Square Baptist: :Rev. W. H. Canada, pastor, Near Union Station.

Hampton Park Baptist: Rev. W. O. Kersey, pastor. King and Francis.

Rutledge Avenue Baptist: Rev. J. E. Bailey, D.D., pastor. Rutledge Ave. and Carolina Street.

Charleston Heights Baptist: Rev. Luther Knight, pastor. Navy Yard.

**Episcopal Churches:**

Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Bishop, 129 South Battery (residence).

Church of the Holy Communion: Rev. A. R. Willis, rector. Ashley Avenue and Cannon Street.

St. Peter's By The Sea: Rev. Sumner Guerry, rector. (Navy Yard).

St. Paul's Church: Rev. Lawton Riley.

St. Michael's Church: Rev. Albert R. Stuart, D.D., rector. Broad Street and Meeting.

St. Luke's Church: Rev. Harold Thomas, rector. Charlotte and Elizabeth Streets.

Grace Church: Rev. William Way, D.D., rector. Wentworth and Glebe Streets.

St. John's Church: Rev. Floyd R. Harding, rector. Hanover and Amherst Streets.

St. Peter's Church: Rev. E. G. Coe, rector. Rutledge Ave. at Sumter.

St. Philip's Church: Church St., between Queen and Cumberland. Rev. Marshall Travers, rector.

**Lutheran Churches:**

St. Andrew's Church: Rev. C. K. Derrick, pastor. Wentworth Street east of Meeting Street.

St. Barnabas Church: Rev. F. W. Brandt, pastor. Rutledge Avenue and Moultrie Street.

St. Johannes' Church: Rev. I. Ernest Long, D.D., pastor. Hasell and Anson Streets.

St. John's Church: Rev. H. W. Epting, pastor. Archdale and Clifford Streets.

St. Matthew's: Rev. W. C. Davis, D.D., pastor. King Street opposite Marion Square.

**Methodist Churches:**

Rev. Woodrow Ward, Presiding Elder, 84 Pitt Street.

Asbury Memorial: Rev. R. Bryce Herbert, pastor. Upper Rutledge Avenue.

Bethel Church: Rev. Homer L. F. Shuler, pastor. Calhoun and Pitt Streets.

Spring Street Church: Rev. Gobe Smith, pastor. Spring and Coming Street.

Trinity Church: Rev. R. Wright Spears, pastor. Meeting Street near Society Street.

**Presbyterian Churches:**

First (Scotch) Presbyterian Church: Rev. E. G. Lilly, D.D., pastor. Meeting and Tradd Streets.

Second Church (no pastor): Charlotte and Meeting Streets. Opposite the Old Citadel.

Westminster Church: Rev. G. A. Nickles, D.D., pastor. Rutledge Avenue and Maverick Street. Opposite Hampton Park.

**Roman Catholic Churches:**

Most Rev. Emmet M. Walsh, D.D., Bishop of Charleston.

The Cathedral of St. John the Baptist: Right Rev. J. J. May, rector, Vicar General: Rev. John L. Manning, D.D., Chancellor of the Diocese of Charleston; Rev. John J. Mc-

Carthy, Vice-Chancellor; Rev. Lawrence C. Sheedy, Assistant.

St. Mary's Church: Rev. J. W. Carmody, pastor; Rev. William G. Doyle, assistant. Hasell Street between King and Meeting.

St. Patrick's Church: Right Rev. Joseph L. O'Brien, LL.D., pastor; Rev. Laurence McLaughlin, Rev. Alex W. Calner, assistants. St. Phillip and Radcliffe Streets.

St. Joseph's Church: Rev. J. A. Westbury, pastor; Rev. Edward Keller, assistant. Anson and George Streets.

Our Lady of Mercy Church: Rev. Anthony A. Plikunas, pastor. America and Hamstead Streets.

Sacred Heart Church: Rev. Henry F. Wolfe, pastor; Rev. James J. Guinea, assistant. King and Huger Streets.

St. John's, Navy Yard: Rev. Michael J. Reddin, Cosgrove Ave., Navy Yard, residence.

**Jewish Synagogues:**

K. K. Beth Elohim: Rev. Jacob I. Raisin, D.D., rabbi.

B'rith Shalom: Revs. Benjamin Axelman and Isaac Feinberg, rabbis. 68 St. Phillip Street.

**Other Denominations:**

Unitarian Church: M. M. Nielsen, pastor. 4 Archdale Street.

First Church of Christ, Scientist. 20 Elizabeth Street.

First Christian Church. Rev. D. W. Miller, pastor. Calhoun Street opposite college.

Circular Congregational Church: Rev. C. R. Raymond, D.D., pastor, 138-150 Meeting Street.

**OUR PRAYER FOR TODAY**

Oh God, who never sleepest, and art never uneasy, have mercy upon those who watch tonight; on the sentry, that he may be alert; on those who command that they may obtain sleep; on the wounded, that they may find ease; on the faint-hearted that they may be here again; on the dying that they may find peace; on the sinful that they may turn again, and save us all, we humbly beseech—  
For Jesus Christ Our Redeemer.

## Book IV



**To the**  
**Fourth Classman**

## BOOK IV

# TO THE FOURTHCLASSMEN

### A LETTER OF ADVICE

I would first like to take this opportunity to welcome you as members of the Corps of Cadets. After spending four years at The Citadel, during which time has developed in me that unexplainable love every true Citadel man attains for his alma mater, I am firm in my conviction that you have made a wise selection in choosing The Citadel as the school in which to continue your education.

You are entering The Citadel under the most trying conditions—our nation is at war, the routine life of the world has been thrown into tumult, and yet because of this, things cannot come to a standstill for the duration. At this time our country needs leaders more than ever before, and these leaders are destined to come from the ranks of the better educated; therefore I believe that you should strive all the harder in your academic and military work. There will be times when it seems useless to continue your studies, when your friends are joining the services, but remember that the better prepared you are for leadership, the greater will be your value to your country.

You are going to live a life at The Citadel that will be entirely different from your civilian days. The regulations and strict discipline stressed in the military system may

seem too stern and at times silly, but they have been proven, over a period of years, to be of great value. Each regulations has a purpose; the bracing in ranks is made solely for correction of posture, the meeting a two minute steel is a test of promptness—as a whole they are to discipline you and test your ability to take orders. To be an officer and give orders, you must first learn to take them.

For over one hundred years The Citadel has been proudly building her traditions and splendid record. The members of my class and those who have gone before us have strived to hold these traditions and to expand upon our alma mater's record—we have gone on and now it is with you that this responsibility rests. I know you will preserve and cherish this heritage. We have worked hard to make it a better place for you; now it is your turn to do the same for those who will follow.

May your life as a Citadel cadet be a complete success and everything you strive for become an accomplishment.

“Wes”

J. Wesley Thurlow, Jr.,  
President of the Class of 1943.

**ALMA MATER**

On the shores of South Carolina  
Proudly rears its head,  
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater,  
Conquer and prevail.

Loyal sons will ever love thee,  
Honor and obey,  
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater,  
Citadel, all hail!

**INFORMATION FOR THE****FOURTHCLASSMEN**

You will soon discover that you know very little about the school of which you have become a part. Make it your duty to learn as much as possible. Academic subjects have manifest importance for you, but you may fail to realize the significance of another phase of your Citadel life. You wonder, for instance, why you are denied privileges accorded to your seniors or you may question the wisdom of being required to perform tasks for which there is no apparent reason.

Not only The Citadel, but the entire military service is based on a series of customs and traditions which must be strictly observed at all times to maintain effectiveness and efficiency. At first some of these customs will seem to be in direct contrast to your way of thinking but as time passes you will not only become more clearly aware of

their value, but will find yourself continually falling heir to their increased rights.

Privileges not had are all the more appreciated and enjoyed when you do get them. Remember that as you study and advance you will eventually acquire all of them. The highest ranking captain in the corps once occupied the same position as you occupy at present. The seemingly pointless tasks to which you may be assigned will teach you resourcefulness and cheerful obedience. We have all learned it; never think for one moment that you are being subjected to anything which has not been included in the training of the hundreds who have gone before you.

**THE FOLLOWING ARE A GUIDE TO  
YOUR GENERAL CONDUCT  
AND WELL BEING**

1. When you receive an order from a first class cadet, say "Yes, sir", and promptly carry it out to the best of your ability and with the utmost speed. Never argue or offer suggestions which you might think better.

2. Be punctilious as are all military men, in the use of the word "Sir" in addressing firstclassmen. Always include it in your conversation with officers and upperclassmen. In oral communications upperclassmen must be referred to as "Mister".

3. Maintain a correct posture and take pride in your military appearance at all times. If at any time you do not practice this, you will soon be reminded of it. When

in uniform, always conduct yourself in such a manner as to bring credit upon it. Remember when you do not wear your uniform properly, you are injuring the respect which the corps uniform has commanded for many years.

4. By all means take an active part in some sport during your fourth class year. Besides athletics, there is listed in these pages a variety of other activities to interest and occupy your leisure time.

5. Keep informed of the current topics and news. Subscribe to a daily paper for news of the outside world.

6. Never be afraid to ask an upperclassman a question; request permission first. You will find them ready and glad at any time to help you with your troubles and problems.

7. Remember that griping only makes matters worse. The cadet who continually gripes is seldom popular. Always show a smile; it will make you feel better and make life more livable in general.

8. Work hard and do your work well but do not get the reputation of being "ambitious". A good, thorough job will usually reap a sufficient reward.

9. Be a good sport. No matter how the decision of the official affects you or your team, accept it as part of the game and play all the harder. Never boo at an athletic event at The Citadel as it is characteristic of poor sportsmanship and this is frowned upon here.

10. Learn all the songs and yells word for word and always yell your best at football games and other contests. The Corps is fa-

mous for its yelling and active support of the athletic team.

## HONOR

Honor must be "the most cherished principle of the cadet's life," and the guiding light of his stay at The Citadel. It exists in the corps as a guiding force of principles and not as a material thing upon which one may lay his hand.

We offer below some of the principles of Honor as applied at The Citadel.

Anything to which a man signs his name means exactly what it says both as to letter and as to the spirit in which it was signed.

No intentional dishonesty is excusable and under no circumstances will it be condoned.

Quibbling, evasive statements or technicalities in order to shield guilt are frowned upon by all involved.

Stealing or anything likened to it is absolutely not tolerated.

### Specific Applications:

#### 1. Academic Work:

No cadet shall impart or receive any unauthorized assistance in the section or examination room.

#### 2. Orders and Regulations:

A. Record of absence. When a cadet leaves his room, the campus or vicinity of The Citadel at certain times, the regulations state that he will record his departure in certain ways. These ways are: the written record, the visual record, and the verbal record. For the written record is provided the entry in

this way your notes will always be up to date in every respect.

#### Reviews and Examination

(a) Set aside a certain time each week for each subject, for review. If you will follow this suggestion, you will save yourself time and energy and will eliminate cramming at the end.

(b) When reviewing always pick out the major points or the points on which you are hazy. Never waste your time on material that has not been stressed when the material was covered in class.

(c) Begin your review a week or more before examinations and spread the review out over several days. A clear head on examination day is of more value than anything else. One will usually have a clear head for an examination if he is certain that he is prepared for the test.

#### Memorizing

(a) Do not try to memorize work in a course which requires a clear knowledge of the subject. Instead study and work out the problem yourself and its solution will always be clear and easy to remember.

(b) Do not spend too much time trying to memorize a given amount of subject matter. Work on it at short intervals because it is a well known fact that only the first ten minutes of a memorizing period are particularly valuable.

(c) Do not try to use artificial memory devices. It usually takes more time to learn the device than the material in question.

(d) Do not be afraid to learn word-for-word whatever is more efficiently learned in this way. The sciences and languages contain large units of subject-matter that must be memorized.

### General Habits

Make study your most important business during your school career. It will pay big dividends to those who are looking forward to your success and most of all to your happiness.

### UNIFORMS

At the time this publication goes to press the cadet corps is still wearing the grey uniform. We are at present unable to say what the uniform will be for the next year because of the uncertainty of the priority of materials. The corps has discontinued wearing the full dress uniform for the duration although this uniform is still worn on social occasions by the cadets of the upper classes who have them.

The following are the various uniforms which are worn by the corps at present, and which are worn complete at such times as are or may be prescribed.

(a) Field—Blue cap, Gray or blue (cotton or wool) shirt, black four-in-hand tie, Company insignia on right collar, class insignia on left collar, gray trousers, black web belt, black shoes and black socks held up by garters. The ends of the tie are tucked in the shirt front between the second and third

buttons from the top. When under arms the cartridge belt is worn.

(b) Dress—Blue cap, plain white shirt without collar, gray blouse, white collar clipped in place with about one-quarter inch showing above blouse collar, gray trousers, black socks held up by garters and black shoes.

(c) Dress with equipment—Dress uniform with a white waist belt, white cross belts, breast and waist plates, black leather cartridge box, white cotton gloves. The cartridge box is to be attached to the ends of the cross belts and it to be placed tangent to the waist belt in the back.

(d) White—Blouse, trousers, white cap, white shoes and socks, white shirt and black tie.

#### Other Uniforms

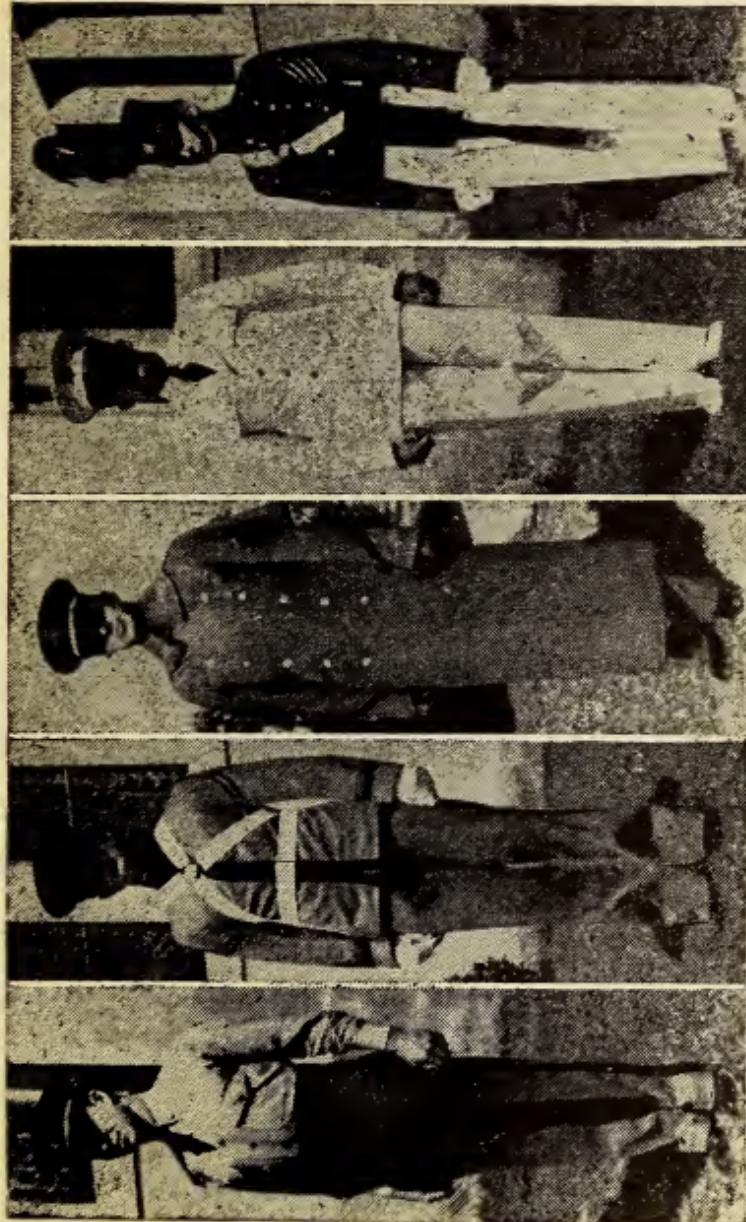
(1) The uniform for campus athletics is all white and all grey. This means that any serviceable clothes may be worn as long as top and trousers match, both gray or both white.

(2) The overcoat and raincoat are worn when prescribed and are of regulation type. When the overcoat is worn, grey gloves are a part of the uniform. The rain cap cover is worn with the raincoat in the event of rain.

#### WEARING THE UNIFORM

The corps is very proud of its uniform and the wearing thereof. It marks a man as a cadet and a gentleman and the corps

intends to see that it continues to do so. A cadet out of uniform or abusing the uniform while on leave learns of his delinquency and discontinues such practice immediately. Upperclassmen instruct the fourthclassmen in the wearing of the uniform and in the methods used to keep it presentable.



UNIFORMS

**EQUIPMENT**

When equipment is prescribed, all cadets wear the same except cadet officers, First Sergeants, and Staff Sergeants. In the case of field, cartridge belts are worn while the first and second class officers wear sword belts and carry swords. In all other cases, cross webbing is worn with the cartridge belt while the first and second class officers wear sword slings. The sash is also worn by cadet officers, first sergeants, and staff sergeants.

Normal occasions for wearing of the uniform:

General leave	-----	Dress or White
Class	-----	Field
Meals	-----	Field
Inspections	-----	As prescribed
Dances	-----	Dress or White
Chapel	-----	Dress or White
Drill	-----	Field

## DRESS CHEVRONS



Colonel  
Regimental Comm



Major  
Battalion Comm



Captain  
Company Comm



Captain  
Reg. Adjutant



First Lieutenant  
Battalion  
Adjutant



First Lieutenant  
Regimental  
Staff



First Lieutenant  
Battalion  
Staff



Lieutenant



First  
Sergeant



Color  
Sergeant



Reg. Staff  
Sergeant



Batt. Staff  
Sergeant



Sergeant  
Corp. 2 stripes

## SHIRT CHEVRONS



First  
Sergeant



Color  
Sergeant



Reg. Staff  
Sergeant



Batt. Staff  
Sergeant



Sergeant  
Corp. 2 stripes

## Book V



## BOOK V

# ATHLETICS

### PURPOSE AND POLICY

The athletic program at The Citadel has been arranged with the purpose of encouraging participation in manly sports so that each cadet may have every opportunity to develop himself physically and enjoy the many benefits of well-planned athletic competition.

The Citadel athletic teams do not play for the sole purpose of winning decisions from their opponents. It has always been the boast of cadet teams that, win or lose, they fight until the very end without admitting defeat and at the same time fulfill all the rules of sportsmanship and fair play.

Unlike many colleges, The Citadel grants no special favors or privileges to athletes. There can be no discrimination or favoritism under a military system: thus, every athlete must obey the regulations of the college and must above all maintain satisfactory academic work before he can participate in intercollegiate sports.

Thus it might be said that athletics are not a business at The Citadel, but a means of enjoyment and physical help to the individual cadet.

## FACILITIES

The facilities for athletics are more than adequate for the needs of the college, and are constantly being improved. Johnson-Hagood stadium is recognized as being one of the finest football fields in the state. In addition there is a modern gymnasium, rifle ranges, both outdoor and indoor, ten tennis courts, a quarter mile cinder track with a 220-yard straightaway, excellent boating facilities, including a 1900-foot cat-walk and dock extending into the Ashley river, a 32-passenger bus which enables cadet groups to make necessary trips at a minimum expense. Other facilities include a football practice field, a modern Armory with a permanent seating capacity of 3000 people and a floor space of 150 feet by 200 feet, a swimming pool with a seating capacity for 1400 spectators, with a modern filter plant and heating facilities, a newly added obstacle course, and quarters for the entertainment of visiting teams. Cadets may arrange to take private riding lessons at moderate costs, and are also given special rates to membership in the Charleston golf clubs.

## FOOTBALL

The Citadel has long been known as having a fighting, colorful football team, and the season of '43 will be no exception. In spite of the losses of several men to the armed forces, The Citadel promises to turn out a fighting team for the coming season.

In Coach "Bo" Sherman, The Citadel is fortunate in having an outstanding leader and a first class coach. Coach Sherman has been with The Citadel for several years and has demonstrated his ability to turn out winning teams. In addition to his duties as head football and basketball coach, Mr. Sherman is also director of cadet athletics.

Due to war conditions, the schedule for the '43 season has not been completed as yet. During the last season, five of the eight games were played on the local gridiron, and the Bull Dog did not venture out of the state.

Those in the incoming classes who play football should need no urging to try out for the team, and to those who do not play, let this season be your opportunity to get behind the team and display the real Citadel spirit. A hard fighting team backed by a spirited corps is a combination hard to beat.

#### Results of the 1942 season:

Citadel—33	-----	Camp Davis— 0
Citadel—48	-----	Presbyterian College—13
Citadel—14	-----	George Washington— 2
Citadel—20	-----	Newberry College— 7
Citadel— 0	-----	Univ. of South Carolina—14
Citadel— 0	-----	Furman University—20
Citadel—21	-----	Davidson College— 9

#### BASKETBALL

Basketball shows promise of becoming the most popular sport in intercollegiate circles,

and the trend is evident at The Citadel, where, in the past several years, the game has been fast growing in popularity among the cadets. The stimulus behind this increasing interest is found not only in competition for positions on the varsity, but from the intra-mural program as well.

Opposition for the varsity includes all of the outstanding teams of the south, and the schedule usually includes such teams as Duke, North Carolina State, Wake Forest, and many others. In the last season the team was very successful, having rung up a record of thirteen wins to three losses. The team was invited to the Southern conference tournament at the Memorial Auditorium in Raleigh, N. C., and played in the semi-finals. Two of the men from the squad were chosen for two of the Conference teams, and in the tournament, The Citadel won the title of South Carolina State Champions.

Cadets who do not try for the varsity are urged to try for their company teams, and all cadets are reminded to attend the home games and support the team.

Results of the 1943 season:

### TRACK

Track is the major spring sport at The Citadel, as baseball was dropped from the sports calendar some years ago. It is quite possible, however, that due to the instigation of the year-round academic session, baseball will again be placed on the sports calendar of The Citadel.

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The track team is made up of a group of cadets who are really interested in the sport, the result being that the team is one of the most spirited of all on the campus.

### BOXING

Boxing is The Citadel's long suit when it comes to measuring a team's success by the string of wins as compared to the losses. Teams coached by Matty Matthews are consistent winners, and in 1941 The Citadel pugilists brought the Southern Conference Boxing Championship to Charleston. As there was no tournament in 1942, and as the cadet team defeated all conference competition in that season, it is to be assumed that The Citadel still retained the championship.

In Matty Matthews the team has one of the best boxing coaches in the country. Matty was the middleweight champion of his division in World War I, and has had much experience in sparring with professional boxers. Matty's philosophy of coaching is to teach by doing, and it is generally known among the corps that Matty can do as much roadwork as any of the boys on the team and is ready to prove it.

Boxing is the highlight of the winter season, and the team is backed 100 per cent by the corps. The armory is always filled to capacity for the matches, and Matty's boys never fail to put on a good show for the crowd.

The 1944 edition will need plenty of material as most of the regulars on the '43

team have joined the ranks of graduates. There is always room on the team for a cadet who shows the gameness that characterizes the Citadel teams. All cadets should associate with boxing either by winning a place on the varsity or by fighting on the company intra-mural team, or by backing the team. Let's keep the championship in Charleston.

Results of the 1943 season:

### GOLF

Of all recognized sports at The Citadel, the one most valuable socially and competitively to the graduate is golf. The ancient Scotch game is very popular among cadets and is one of the most important of the minor sports. The parade ground affords room for practice and many cadets spend the afternoon in practice either on the parade ground or at the Charleston Country Club, where special arrangements have been made so that cadets on the team may go to the club each afternoon to play the course. Mr. George Picard, the pro at the club, and brother of Henry Picard, nationally known golf professional, is on hand to advise the team and to help iron out the defects of the individual player. Association with Mr. Picard proves to be valuable experience for the cadets.

Among the trophies won by the team in the past several years is the South Carolina State Championship trophy awarded the team in 1941. To gain permanent possession of

the trophy it is necessary to win the championship three consecutive years.

Excellent opportunities await those cadets who are interested in the sport, and a definite appeal is made to the fourthclassmen to try for the team.

### RIFLE TEAM

The small bore rifle team is one of the most consistently successful at The Citadel. In the past several years the team has established an enviable record, and last year the team placed first in the Fourth Corps Area competition and ranked sixth nationally, compiling a number of points that was one point less than the number good for fifth place.

The team has been very fortunate in having Lt. P. F. Byther as coach, and the fine record established by the team has been largely due to his careful coaching and supervision. Using the old maxim that "shooters are made and not born" as a working hypothesis the Lieutenant has developed some fine shots and a well-rounded team.

The team has a fine indoor range just recently constructed, and so designed as to meet the qualifications of a first class rifle range. This sport is fast becoming popular with cadets and many cadets take advantage of the excellent opportunities offered. Last year a Fourthclass team was organized and the fourthclassmen won all of their matches except one.

Results of the 1942 season:

The Citadel -----	2516	Clemson -----	2493
The Citadel -----	1252	Clemson -----	1201
The Citadel -----	1252	Georgia Tech ---	1260
The Citadel -----	921	N. C. State -----	892
The Citadel -----	917	Wofford -----	885

The team scored 3,718 points in winning the Fourth Corps Area competition.

## TENNIS

Tennis is the most popular spring sport at The Citadel and every afternoon finds the ten courts filled with enthusiasts. Not only is there much interest in the varsity team but there is a large number of cadets who play merely for the sport. A great deal of credit is due Lt. Col. Marion S. Lewis, who has coached the team for the past several years, for creating the interest in tennis.

The Citadel net team meets the best in tennis competition each year, and the record as established to this point is indicative of the fine coaching by Col. Lewis, and the interest in the sport by the corps.

When weather does not permit practice on the outdoor courts, the net men have the spacious armory floor at their disposal for practicing the various strokes. While there are no indoor courts at present, the possibility of having the courts is not too remote.

If you play tennis at all you are urged to come out for the team, for even if you do not play in the matches, your game is bound to improve with the coaching given each man.

## Results of the 1942 season:

The Citadel	---	7	College of Charleston	0
The Citadel	---	4	Wofford	0
The Citadel	---	7	University of S. C.	0
The Citadel	---	9	E. C. T. C.	0
The Citadel	---	9	William and Mary	0
The Citadel	---	9	N. C. State	0
The Citadel	---	4	Duke	5
The Citadel	---	6	Erskine	1
The Citadel	---	9	Furman University	0
The Citadel	---	9	Georgia T. N. S.	0
The Citadel	---	9	University of S. C.	0

## FENCING

Fencing is a sport at which Citadel teams excel. Last year's team was one of the most successful on the campus, winning every match.

The team uses all of the weapons used in inter-collegiate fencing: the foil, the epee and the sabre. A touch with the foil must be with the point on the trunk of the body. The epee is the descendant of the dueling sword, and is fought according to the dueling code, a touch on any part of the body being valid; the sabre combines the use of the point and the cutting edge and is the most important of the three. Very few men have had experience before entering school and all that is required is the will to learn.

The team has been fortunate in having the able advisor, Lt. Brunjes, but most of the team coaching was done by the members themselves.

**Results of the 1942 season:**

The Citadel -- 10	College of Charleston 3
The Citadel -- 7	College of Charleston 2
The Citadel -- 9½	University of S. C. -- 7½

**GYM TEAM**

Gymnasium is a sport with enough varied events so that each man is able to find an exercise which he enjoys and takes pride in perfecting his form. The apparatus at The Citadel is being improved each year and very soon the equipment should be complete. As the team was only recently organized, it has been impossible to secure all of the equipment.

Cadet William Hook has proved to be an able coach and his never-failing interest in the sport has provided the spark necessary to create and maintain an active interest by the cadets.

Gym is a sport that is of great physical benefit; not only do the parallel bars, side horse, horizontal bar, the rings, bumbling, and the rope develop co-ordination, but posture is improved and weak muscles built up. Experience is unnecessary, and your fourth class year is the time to accustom yourself to the apparatus. A good brace and a strong body will be your return for many an afternoon's pleasure in the gym.

**OBSTACLE COURSE**

Newly added this year is the obstacle course. The course is a regulation Army

course which was designed by Major A. H. Rogers, the military athletic officer at The Citadel. The extensive course includes fourteen obstacles and the minimum time required to complete the run is five minutes. So far this year the course has proved invaluable in keeping the cadets in perfect physical condition and in hardening and building strong bodies which America needs today.

### SELF-DEFENSE

The newest and perhaps one of the most popular classes on the campus is the instruction which is given in self-defense. Instruction is given to all interested cadets in boxing, wrestling, and ju jitsu. The boxing instruction is under the excellent guidance of the cadets who are members of the boxing team, and the wrestling and ju jitsu are under the guidance of well trained and experienced cadets. Every cadet is encouraged to attend these classes and to learn as much about these arts as possible.

### SWIMMING

Although the swimming team was organized only last year, a definite interest was shown by the corps and the team should improve greatly this year. Our coach, Mrs. R. A. Kessler, is one of the best, and the facilities include the recently enclosed swimming pool located in the rear of the armory. The pool is equipped with the very best

equipment for purifying water, and to insure the purity, daily tests are made. Life guards are on duty at the pool at all times, and it is under their supervision that the Red Cross swimming lessons and life saving courses are given.

In the meets in which the team takes part there are both distance events and sprints, as well as diving, relay and medley events, so there is a real need for a large squad. Anyone who enjoys the sport and feels that he has any ability at all should try for the team. There are many rewards, the least of which are the trips and association with the other men on the squad.

The 1941 squad consisted mostly of under-classmen and in the only meet, the team defeated the University of South Carolina at Columbia by the score of 50-25.

### INTRA-MURAL SPORTS

Through the combined efforts of the coaching staff, the college authorities, and the Cadet Corps, a program of intra-mural sports, which opens athletic competition to every cadet, has been established at The Citadel. The Citadel can, with all modesty, lay claim to having the best system of intra-murals in the South and to having one which will compare favorably with that of any other college in the United States.

Placed on a full standard in 1936, the intra-mural board now offers fourteen sports, from football to ping-pong, and the program is operative from October to May. Governed by the Board in Control of Intra-murals,

competition is scheduled throughout the season so as to permit participation in several of the many sports offered.

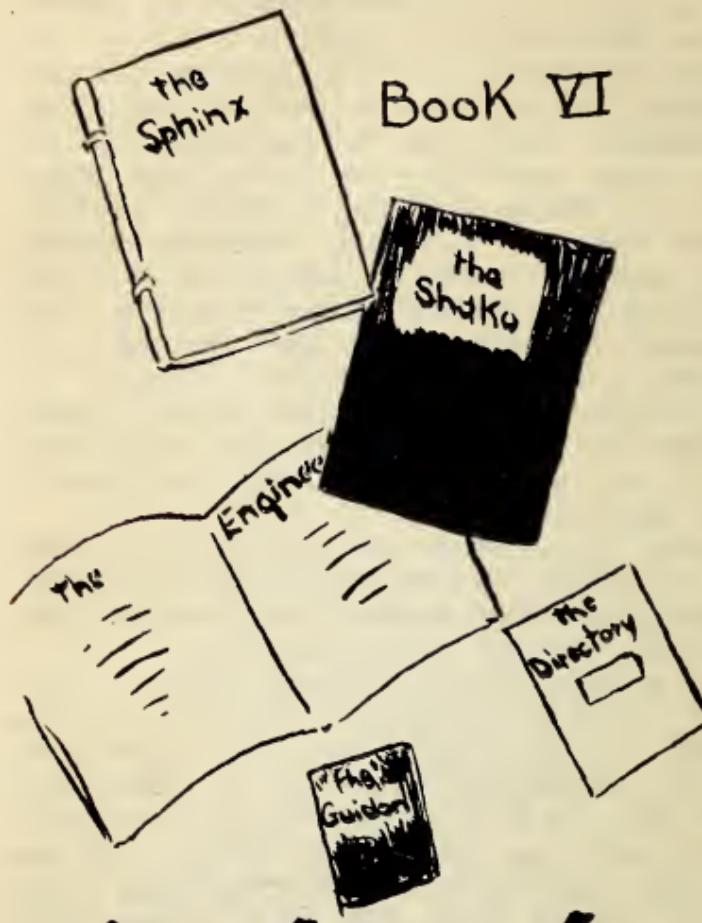
The entire program is designed to promote healthful activity on the part of the Corps of Cadets. Conducted during afternoon release from quarters, the sports are doing much to break up the "radiator squads" which formerly occupied barracks during those hours set aside for recreation. Awards are based on a system of point scoring. The Company Commander of the winning unit receives a large silver trophy. Winners of first, second, and third-place honors, based on the acquisition of required number of points, are awarded gold, silver and bronze keys, respectively.

Sports embodied in the program are football, basketball, boxing, wrestling, ping-pong, horseshoe pitching, soccer, track, tennis, golf, volleyball, softball, and swimming.

The adopted slogan, "every cadet an athlete," is fast becoming realized and the number of cadets who share in the benefit of this well-planned program is increasing each year. It is your duty to your country to develop yourself physically as well as mentally, and the reward for the time spent on the athletic field will be a strong body and a keen appreciation of sportsmanship.

#### NOTE

It is here proper to mention that The Citadel will continue its extensive and detailed intra-mural program. In addition all other sports will be continued on the normal scale as far as war conditions will permit.



# Activities

## BOOK VI

### ACTIVITIES

In conjunction with the academic phase of a Citadel cadet's life, the opportunity to acquire and to develop culture, and enjoy wholesome recreation is offered in the multi-fold program of extra-curricular activities.

These activities take the form of literary and professional societies, numerous publications, religious organizations, music clubs, and many others too variable to be classified under a particular group. Although many of these organizations are of a restricted membership there are some in each field of activity that accept as members those fourth classmen who desire to participate in their activities.

It is to a fourthclassman's advantage to become associated with the organizations whose activities appeal to him. In this manner he will establish contacts that will prove invaluable to him during his years at The Citadel as well as in later life.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### SPHINX

The SPHINX, the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the corps of cadets. The staff of this publication is selected from members of the rising first

class, and assistants are chosen from the underclasses. As with all other publications the new staff is appointed by the retiring staff each year with the approval of the Faculty Publications Board and the Cadet Activities Committee.

The publication gives a clear picture of the entire corps and faculty, and their activities. The SPHINX is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of Citadel alumni.

### THE SHAKO

The BULLDOG was combined with The SHAKO last year; and as a result, The SHAKO has become both a newspaper and a magazine. All cadets are urged to make a place for themselves on The SHAKO staff, especially fourthclassmen. The staff is composed of men who are interested in the journalistic and literary accomplishments of the Corps of Cadets. This aim is realized by virtue of the fact that any cadet may submit any literary creation for publication.

This publication is a member of the South Carolina Press Association, and for the past few years has been considered one of the best magazines of its type in the state. Each year the staff is represented in the State and National press convention.

### THE GUIDON

The GUIDON, which is the handbook published annually by the Y. M. C. A. of The Citadel, has as its primary purpose the

presentation to the new cadets of a thorough, though brief, picture of the college, the corps, and the traditions and customs which make both what they are today. Its greatest use is the orientation of the fourth class, but it is valuable for future reference by all cadets.

The editor-in-chief is appointed by the members of the Y. M. C. A. cabinet. The remainder of the staff is in turn appointed by the editor-in-chief. All cadets who desire to assist in the publication of *The GUIDON* should contact the editor.

### THE CITADEL DIRECTORY

The CITADEL DIRECTORY, the newest publication on the campus, is a register of cadets and faculty of The Citadel. It contains an alphabetical roster of cadets, their classes, home addresses, and room numbers in barracks; in addition it gives an alphabetical roster of the faculty, staff with rank, address, and telephone number. The DIRECTORY also contains an alphabetical roster of cadet activities with the officers of each organization.

## SOCIETIES OF THE UPPER CLASSES

### THE CITADEL STUDENT CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS

The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body of the engineering profession in America. It establishes the standards of ethical conduct and attempts to foster in its members the "attitude" which distinguishes the engineering profession from all others. The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the national A. S. C. E. in attempting to promote a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It provides the personal contact between student engineers and active engineers in Charleston and in South Carolina.

The meetings are held semi-monthly and are conducted by students to provide contact with the profession. The chapter is fortunate in having two contact members, Mr. J. E. Gibson of the Charleston Water Works, and Mr. E. M. Fucek of the Harza Engineering Company.

All members of the two upper classes who fulfill the academic requirements are awarded membership in this organization. The second semester of each year twenty per cent of the third class who rank in the upper half of their class academically are elected to membership.

### THE ROUND TABLE

The Round Table, an honorary society of The Citadel, is composed of a maximum of twenty-five cadets and several faculty advisers.

A cadet is admitted only by invitation. After he has been elected, approval by the faculty is necessary. An effort is made to elect those students who are outstanding on the campus as well as those who have shown some interest in this type of work. Meetings are held semi-monthly, and questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his personal viewpoints on the subjects. As a token of membership, the society has an emblem designed for its members. This emblem appears on the key that the members are permitted to wear.

### THE SIGMA PI SIGMA HONOR SOCIETY

The Citadel Chapter of the Sigma Pi Sigma, the National Physics Honor Society, was installed in January, 1941. The objects of the society are: to serve as a means of awarding distinction to the students having a high scholarship and promise of achievement in physics; to promote student interest in research and the advanced study of the subject; to encourage a professional spirit and friendship among those who have displayed marked ability in physics, and to create interest in physics with regard to the general collegiate public.

Members are elected from among the advanced physics courses who meet the high scholastic standards and who have displayed interest in the science.

### **ECONOMICS HONOR SOCIETY**

The Economics Honor Society is purely honorary and participates in no activities other than sponsoring the best economics pictures and speakers. Its membership, which is only open to Business Administration students, is limited by the high entrance requirements which are based on the average grades for three consecutive semesters. Entrance for third classmen consists of a grade point ratio of 2.67; for second classmen a grade point ratio of 2.00 and a scholastic ranking within the higher five per cent of the class; for first classmen the same ratio requirements as for the second classmen, and a scholastic ranking within the higher ten per cent of the class. It is this high standard that has served the society purpose by stimulation of a higher scholastic attainment and also has placed membership in the Economic Honor Society amng the most coveted honors on the campus.

### **THE PRE-MEDICAL SOCIETY**

The Citadel Chapter of the South Carolina Association of Junior Biologists was formed in 1938 by the members of the second class taking the pre-medical elective. The Citadel Chapter has been given the name Pre-Medical Society since its membership is composed pri-

marily of those cadets taking the pre-medical elective.

It is the purpose of this organization to promote and stimulate interest in biological and pre-medical work at The Citadel and, at the same time, create contacts with those engaged in this field of work in South Carolina. Such a plan tends toward greater unity and more co-operation among members of this profession.

### THE KNOX CHEMICAL SOCIETY

The Knox Chemical Society was formed in the fall of 1938, and is named in honor of Colonel Louis Knox, head of the Chemistry Department.

First and second classmen of the chemistry department who qualify academically are eligible for membership.

This organization takes interest in the lower classes by offering novel demonstrations and interesting lectures, thereby revealing to the elementary students the possibilities and attractions of the field of chemistry. The meetings of this society are held semi-monthly and these meetings are always open to the corps.

### THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

The International Relations Club was formed in the spring of 1938, by the members of the second class of the Political Science Department. The organization is under the direction of Lieutenant Colonel James K. Coleman, Professor of Political Science.

The purpose of this club is to bring together a group of cadets who are interested in international governmental affairs and round table discussions. The members gather information that is not only broadening, but information that will prove of value to them in their academic work.

Membership is restricted to those cadets of the History and Political Science Departments of the second and first classes who are not deficient in their major course.

## SOCIETIES OF ALL CLASSES

### THE CALLIOPEAN LITERARY SOCIETY

The Calliopean Literary Society is the senior society on The Citadel campus. Founded in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than eighty cadets, this organization proposes to give interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate, and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four academic classes may join this society, this policy prohibiting any traces of politics or favoritism. Members must, however, attend meetings and fulfill assignments in order to be kept on the rolls. The semi-monthly meetings are open to all, thus giving speakers an opportunity to speak, not to just a few club members, but to the

general public. Each meeting is divided into two parts. In the first part cadets give prepared talks, carry on discussions, or carry on debates. In the second half, the floor is thrown open to a general discussion.

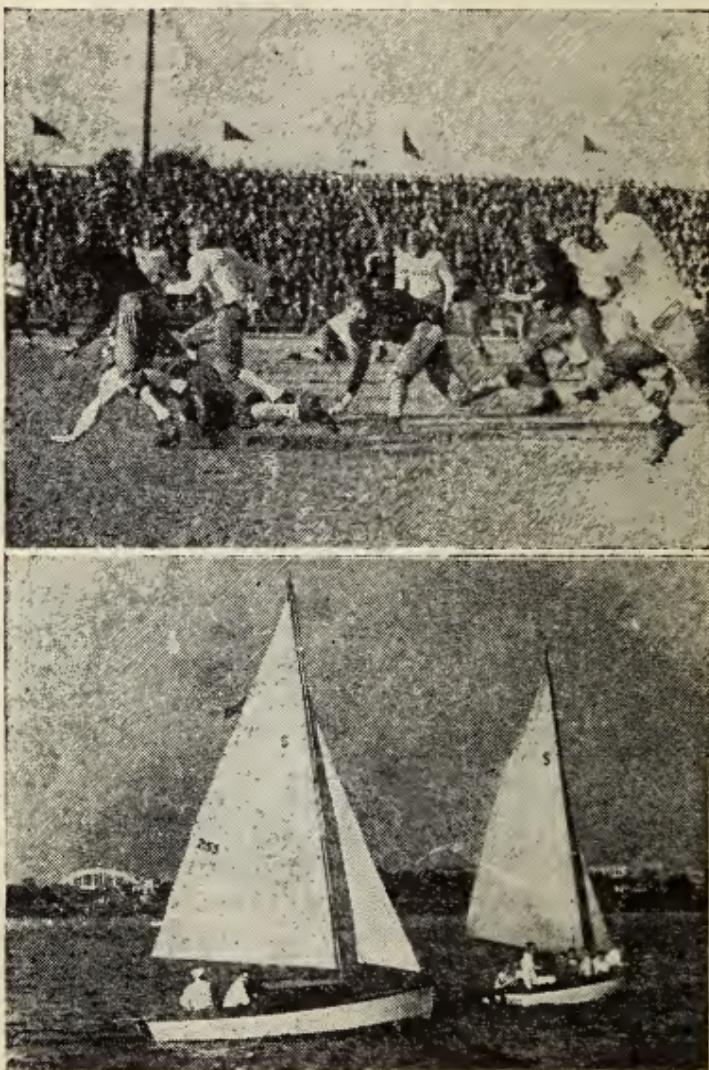
Fourthclassmen are urged to acquaint themselves with and take advantage of, the opportunities offered by the Calliopean.

### THE CITADEL YACHT CLUB

The Citadel Yacht Club, which was formed in the spring of 1938, has the largest membership of all the clubs on the campus. All cadets are eligible for membership and are urged to take advantage of the opportunities afforded. Classes in sailing and seamanship are given by veteran members of the Yacht Club to inexperienced members.

The Yacht Club has a fleet of six boats. This fleet is augmented by maintenance and repair facilities consisting of a 2,300-foot dock extending out into the Ashley River, a locker room and workshop, and a marine railway.

The Yacht Club's varied activities include small-boat sailing every afternoon, all day cruises and week-end cruises to near-by coastal islands, classes in seamanship, sponsoring lectures, dances, classes in celestial navigation and piloting, and the sponsoring of two annual regattas.



FOOTBALL AND YACHTING

### THE BULLDOG ORCHESTRA

The Bulldog Orchestra is one of the most popular organizations on the campus. Its popularity among the corps is unrivaled, and each member of the organization reaches his position through interest and ability. The Bulldogs play for the majority of the "Mess-halls" held on the campus, in addition to any number of dances for various social organizations in Charleston and other parts of South Carolina.

Each year a new leader is chosen from among the rising second class cadets in the organization to carry on the work of the orchestra. Any cadet who is interested in orchestral work is urged to join this fine musical unit.

### THE FOCUS CLUB

An idea was contrived in December of 1937 to establish this club in order to promote interest in photography and also to benefit the school by making pictures of campus activities for publications and publicity purposes. The club boasts many talented members, and from the valuable practical experience obtained in the dark room furnished by the college, the members have produced fine and notable work. From time to time, many interesting lectures are presented to the club. Membership is open to all cadets, and all members have access to the equipment in the dark room.

## DANCES

The Citadel Hops are the highlights in the social activity of the cadets. All dances are strictly for and by the cadets, and very few invitations are issued to civilians. The supervision and promotion of all dances are under the direction of the Standing Hop Committee, a group representative of the upper three classes, and elected by popular ballot. The Thanksgiving Hop, which is held the week-end before Thanksgiving furlough, is sponsored by the Standing Hop Committee; the Christmas Hop, held the night before Christmas furlough, has as its feature the impressive First Class Ring Ceremony, sponsored by the members of the First Class Ring Committee; the Spring Hop is held after the semester examinations, and is sponsored by the five campus publications; the First Class Hop is held in April; and the Commencement Hop is presented the night before graduation. These dances consist of the formals, tea dances, and an informal dance held after the night of the Hop.

The "Messhalls", or informals, are important parts in the social life of cadets since they come more often than the Hops, being held twice each month. The Citadel Bulldogs, the cadet orchestra, plays for these dances.

## THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution was organized in the spring of 1939. General Charles P.

Summerall was elected the first president and at the annual banquets held each February since, was re-elected. The members include Citadel cadets and faculty as well as civilians from Charleston and vicinity. The chapter now has many cadets who are interested and co-operative members.

The purposes of the chapter are: to preserve relics of the revolutionary period; to mark scenes of the Revolution; to promote fellowship among descendants of the participants in the Revolution; and to inspire them and the community at large with a profound reverence for the principles of the government founded by our forefathers.

### MUSIC CLUB

For the cadets who are interested in music in general, such as talks on pertinent musical topics, participation in string quartet and ensemble playing, and a study of the theory of music, the Music Club is a popular organization. Organized two years ago, it is promoted through the interest of Lieutenant-Colonel Myers. The Music Club is expanding rapidly and does much toward promoting the cultural side of cadet life.

### GLEE CLUB

The Citadel Glee Club is composed of cadets who enjoy singing and who are interested in such work. Including the concert orchestra the organization is composed of about eighty cadets. These cadets meet daily twice a week and practice the compositions which they

later present as concerts, locally and in other South Carolina cities. Under the direction of Mr. Princeton Dauer, the Glee Club attempts to learn only the outstanding compositions by well known masters. The club does not rely upon excellently trained voices, but the voice of the average cadet. Fourthclassmen interested in the Glee Club work are especially urged to attach themselves to this organization.

### THE BLOCK "C" CLUB

The Block "C" Club completed one of the most successful years last year. It is the leading club on the campus promoting an extensive athletic program. Any cadet having won a letter in any of the intercollegiate sports at The Citadel is eligible for membership. It is an honor and a distinction to be a member of the club. The "block-letter" wearers are justly proud of their organization. The club is one of the largest on the campus, having a membership of over eighty cadets.

A few years ago the club inaugurated in its program a dance series which has become an annual social function. Block "C" letters may be worn only by upperclassmen; however, fourthclassmen are awarded numerals for outstanding play.

### THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION

Formed only a few years ago, the Citadel Squadron, Sons of the American Legion, is beginning to become one of the leading or-

ganizations on the campus. It is the first one to be organized in a college.

Organized with the idea of promoting citizenship and clean living, the Squadron is attempting to emphasize and promote the hobbies of its members. Membership is restricted to those cadets who are direct descendants of members of the American Legion.

### THE DRAMATICS CLUB

The Dramatics Club extended its activities into a new field three years ago, that of radio dramatics, and last year nine plays were presented over a local radio station. Each year the Dramatics Club will give a full-length play in the cadet auditorium.

The club has as its excellent adviser and director, Lieutenant Frank M. Durham, assistant professor of English. Lieutenant Durham has had wide experience in all fields of dramatics. He has been directing a class in play writing for the past three years.

Cadets who excel, or who are interested in play writing, or acting, have available a fine opportunity to develop their talent, as membership is open to all.

### THE DEBATING TEAM

For those cadets who wish to acquire or develop forensic ability The Citadel Debating Team offers a splendid opportunity, not only by participating in intercollegiate debates, but by having the opportunity to contact

other debaters throughout the South and Northeast.

Under the capable guidance of Lieutenant Cook, the Debating Team has attained outstanding prestige among debating and oratorical circles.

Each year at least two teams represent the school in the Grand Eastern Debating Tournament, and the Strawberry Leaf Tournament, both of which are held at Winthrop College. It has been the policy of the team to conduct an annual tour of the Northeast, debating such teams as: University of Pennsylvania, West Point, Columbia University, and New York University.

Our debating team has attained excellence in the past; and with the co-operation of the coming classes, very successful seasons are assured for the future.

### DENOMINATIONAL CLUBS

Among the most active organizations on the college campus are the denominational clubs, formed for the purpose of enrolling the cadet to maintain closer contact with his particular religious denomination. The denominations which have organized include the Baptist Student Union, the Methodist Club, the Presbyterian Club, the Episcopal Club, the Christian Club, and the Lutheran Club. Each organization has as its chaplain, a minister from the city.

Members of the Baptist Student Union and the Methodist Club attend state conferences of their respective groups during the spring

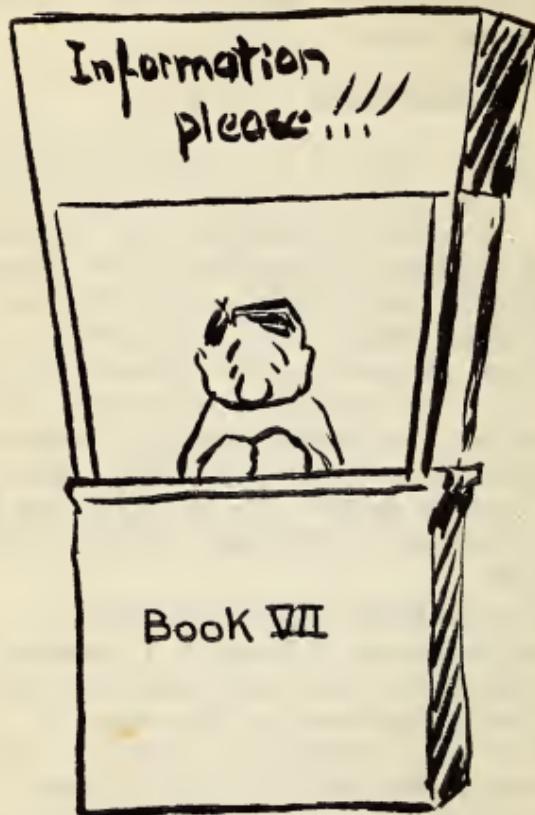
of each year. Each cadet should join the club of his particular denomination for the inspiration it affords and for the contacts that are to be made.

### NEWMAN CLUB

The Newman Club is a religious organization solely for Roman Catholic cadets. It has as its aim the fostering of a better relationship between the cadets of the Roman Catholic faith at the Citadel and their church.

Every Monday night the members of the Newman Club convene in the chapel for the benediction of the Blessed Sacrament. After the Benediction, the cadets hold a discussional meeting and debate their personal religious problems. Once a month The Citadel and the College of Charleston Newman Clubs hold a joint meeting.

It is the privilege and opportunity of a Roman Catholic cadet to become a member of the Newman Club; he may become better acquainted with his brother members of the faith, and he also receives a deeper understanding and appreciation of his church.



**GENERAL  
INFORMATION**

## BOOK VII

# GENERAL INFORMATION

### HONORS

#### **The Willson Ring**

This ring is given each year in memory of the late Dr. John O. Willson to the member of the first class voted by his classmates "the purest, most courteous, and most manly" cadet in his class. This award is the most highly valued honor that a man can receive at the completion of his four years at The Citadel.

#### **"W. C. White" Medal**

This award is made each year to the captain of the prize company of The Citadel. Mrs. W. C. White has sponsored this award for many years. The prize company is chosen at the end of the competitive drills. This award was established by the late W. C. White, class of 1902.

#### **"Star of the West" Medal**

A handsome medal is presented each year to the cadet who wins the competitive drill in the manual of arms. Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the Civil War, presented this medal to the institution in 1893. This medal

claims its name from a piece of wood in the shape of a star taken from the vessel of that name. The competition is for members of the three underclasses, in order that the winner of it may wear it as a cadet. It always excites much interest and competition.

#### **“Algernon Sidney Sullivan Award”**

The New York-Southern Society recently honored The Citadel by making it one of the sixteen Southern Colleges and Universities which have the privilege of presenting an annual award for character to a member of the first class.

#### **The Scholarship Medal**

A medal is awarded every year to the member of the graduating class who has made the highest scholastic record during his four years at The Citadel. This award is one of the highest honors a cadet can attain, and it indicates a true superiority in the work accomplished during the college career.

#### **The Washington Light Infantry Trophy and Medal**

A trophy is awarded each year to the organization whose rifle team makes the highest score in a designated match. This affords an opportunity to cadets interested in small bore marksmanship to attain recognition of their skill. The match is known as the “Washington Light Infantry Match”, and it is held in May of each year. Silver medals are awarded to members of the winning team, and to the individual high scorer a gold medal is presented. All awards are made by the Washington Light Infantry.

**The Wade Hampton Saber**

The South Carolina Division, U. D. C., awards a saber each year to the first class-man who has attained the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics during his four years at The Citadel.

**The William Moultrie Saber**

A saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Chapter D. A. R., to the member of the first class who has shown the greatest qualities of leadership, military proficiency, and soldier deportment.

**The Otto Lindenburg Saber**

This saber is donated by the Lilley-Ames Company as a memorial to the late Otto Lindenburg. It is awarded to a member of the first class for outstanding qualities of leadership, proficiency, and soldier deportment.

**The American Legion Saber**

Charleston Post No. 10, American Legion, presents a saber each year to the member of the first class who writes the best article on a specified military subject.

**The Robert Lee Bass Award**

This award is established in memory of Robert Lee Bass of Hemingway, S. C. It is awarded annually to the member of the fourth

class who has the highest standing in conduct at the end of the year.

#### **The Charles Coatesworth Pinckney Award**

This award is established by a friend of The Citadel in honor of the young patriot whose eloquence influenced the Constitutional Assembly Convention. The award consisting of a watch of the value of \$50.00 is presented annually to the cadet who during the year has shown the greatest proficiency in public speaking.

#### **The Medal for Oratory**

This medal is awarded by the college annually to that cadet whose achievement in oratory has been most significant.

#### **The Robert Burns Poetry Award**

This award is awarded by the Saint Andrew's Society of Charleston to that cadet who has written the best poem published during the year in the cadet literary magazine.

#### **The Commandant's Cup**

This cup was presented to The Citadel by Lieutenant Colonel W. C. Miller, professor of military science and tactics and Commandant from 1926 to 1931. It is awarded annually for one year to the best drilled company.

### The Francis Marion History Award

The award is a silver cup presented annually by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D. A. R., to the first classman who has the highest standing in American history.

### The U. D. C. History Prize

This prize is awarded annually by the Charleston Chapter, U. D. C. to the student in the Department of History who writes the best essay on a designated historical subject.

### Cadet Slang

**All In**—All occupants in room and in bed when taps inspection is made.

**All Right**—All occupants in room during study periods are authorized, and the ones absent have authorized absence.

**Ambitious**—A cadet that strives hard in military with chevrons as a goal.

**Army Brat**—Offspring of an Army officer's wife.

**Bone**—To study after it is too late.

**Brace**—Constant posture of fourthclassmen.

**Buck**—Any cadet.

**Bust**—To revoke the appointment of a cadet commissioned or non-commissioned officer.

**Butt**—The remains of a fag.

**Civies**—Civilian clothing, garments of the fortunate.

**Deadbeat**—One who goldbricks; has an easy time.

**Drag**—Feminine companion.

**Drive By**—Command given to a fourth-classman by an upperclassman who desires the fourthclassman to come by his room.

**File**—A grade in class of military rank.

**Goldbrick**—See “Deadbeat”.

**Juice**—Electricity.

**Limits**—The limits on the campus to which cadets are restricted.

**Make**—To appoint a cadet as officer or non-commissioned officer in the Corps of Cadets.

O. A. O.—One and only (HER).

O. C.—Officer in Charge.

O. C.—An official communication.

O. C.—Officer of the Day (Cadet).

O. G.—Officer of the Guard (Cadet).

**Recognize**—CENSORED.

**Run It On**—To take advantage of someone; to put something over on someone.

**Sallyport**—The arched entrance to the barracks.

**Skin**—To report a cadet for breach of regulations.

**Snake**—See “Wolf”.

**Sound Off**—Words of an upperclassman to a fourthclassman, requesting no deliberation but immediate reply.

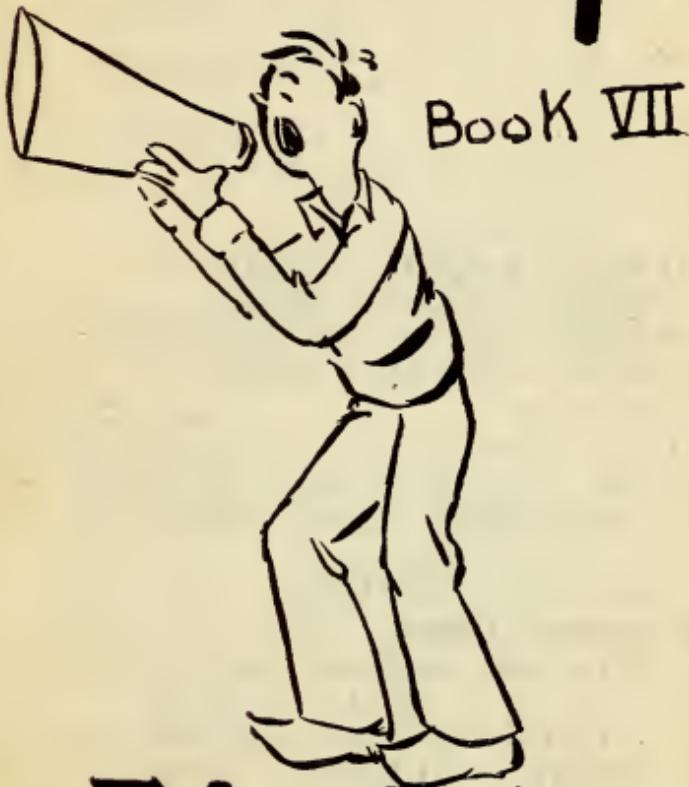
**Tour**—One hour's walk on the quadrangle (punishment); a tour of duty as a guard tour (also punishment).

**Wife**—Roommate.

**Wolf**—Any cadet.

**Yogi**—A cadet engaged in military calisthenics.

# SONGS



BOOK VII

# YELLS

## BOOK 8

### SONGS AND YELLS

**1. Sway Yell (hold out and swell).**

C \_\_\_\_\_  
 I \_\_\_\_\_  
 T \_\_\_\_\_  
 A \_\_\_\_\_  
 D \_\_\_\_\_  
 E \_\_\_\_\_  
 L \_\_\_\_\_

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT  
 FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT  
 FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT  
 FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

**2. C—I Yell.**

C—I T—A D—E—L  
 C—I T—A D—E—L  
 WHISTLE— BOOM

#### CITADEL

**3. In Cadence Count.**

1—2—3—4— 1—2—3—4  
 B—U—L—L—D—O—G—S  
 BULL— DOGS  
 FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

**4. Buck Yell.**

B—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 U—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 C—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 K—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 S—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 Yea-a-a-a-a BUCKS  
 FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

## 5. Team Yell.

T—E—A—M  
Yea-a-a-a-a, TEAM

## 6. Rocket Yell.

7. Locomotive Yell (start slow and increase speed each time, repeat three times).

C—I—T—A—D—E—L  
C—I—T—A—D—E—L  
C—I—T—A—D—E—L  
CITADEL CITADEL  
FIGHT, TEAM, FIGHT

### 8. Corn Song.

Corn, Corn for old Citadel,  
Empty the bottle, empty the well,  
Send the freshman out for gin,  
Don't let a sober sophomore in.  
We stagger on, but we never fall,  
We sober up on wood alcohol,  
When we're through we'll burn Bond  
Hall ;  
For the Glory of Citadel.

## 9. The Citadel Forever.

While now we pass in review, marching  
along.  
We praise thee, O CITADEL, in our lusty  
song;

As bearing the colors proud, we pledge  
anew,  
To thee, our Alma Mater dear  
A~~l~~legiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we  
march away,  
To train for the victories, that we must  
win some day;  
When passing in life's review. Mem'ries  
of thee,  
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

#### 10. The Fighting Light Brigade.

We're here cheering loudly, as the Briga-  
diers parade,  
Bucks, we claim you proudly, as THE  
FIGHTING LIGHT BRIGADE,  
March on, ye valiant warriors, your cour-  
age shall not fade,  
As we yell, yell like hell for you, THE  
FIGHTING LIGHT BRIGADE.

#### 11. Citadel, Here's To You.

Citadel, here's to you,  
Citadel, you're true blue.  
You're the best old place to go;  
A darn good place to know,  
And you bet we'll fight for you.  
Citadel, eat 'em up;  
Citadel, beat 'em up.  
For we'll twist the Tiger's tail,  
And we'll ride him on the rail,  
For we're from THE CITADEL.

12. **Cheer, Boys, Cheer (Citadel Football Song).**

1.

Cheer boys, let us give a rousing yell,  
Three cheers and more for our dear  
**OLD CITADEL.**

Our team is ready now to plunge right in,  
All geared for battle, and, you bet,  
we'll win,

With cheers then rally to our players' aid.  
(Of bulldog stuff they're made).

Hoo-ray! Hurrah! Oh, we're rooting for  
Our boys of the dauntless Light Bri-  
gade!

2.

**DOWN THE FIELD WE WATCH** our  
team now go,

They're game to **TACKLE AND TO**  
**DOWN** each husky foe,

The **BLUE** and **WHITE** then let us loudly  
cheer,

A touchdown we've a hunch, is in the  
air;

Our **GOAL** is victory, be not afraid.

We'll never be outplayed!

Hoo-rah! Hurrah! Oh, who ever saw  
A team like the dauntless **LIGHT BRI-**  
**GADE!**

—Erroll Hay Colcock.

(Music by Carl H. Metz)

Francis L Gaugue

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AUTOGRAPHS

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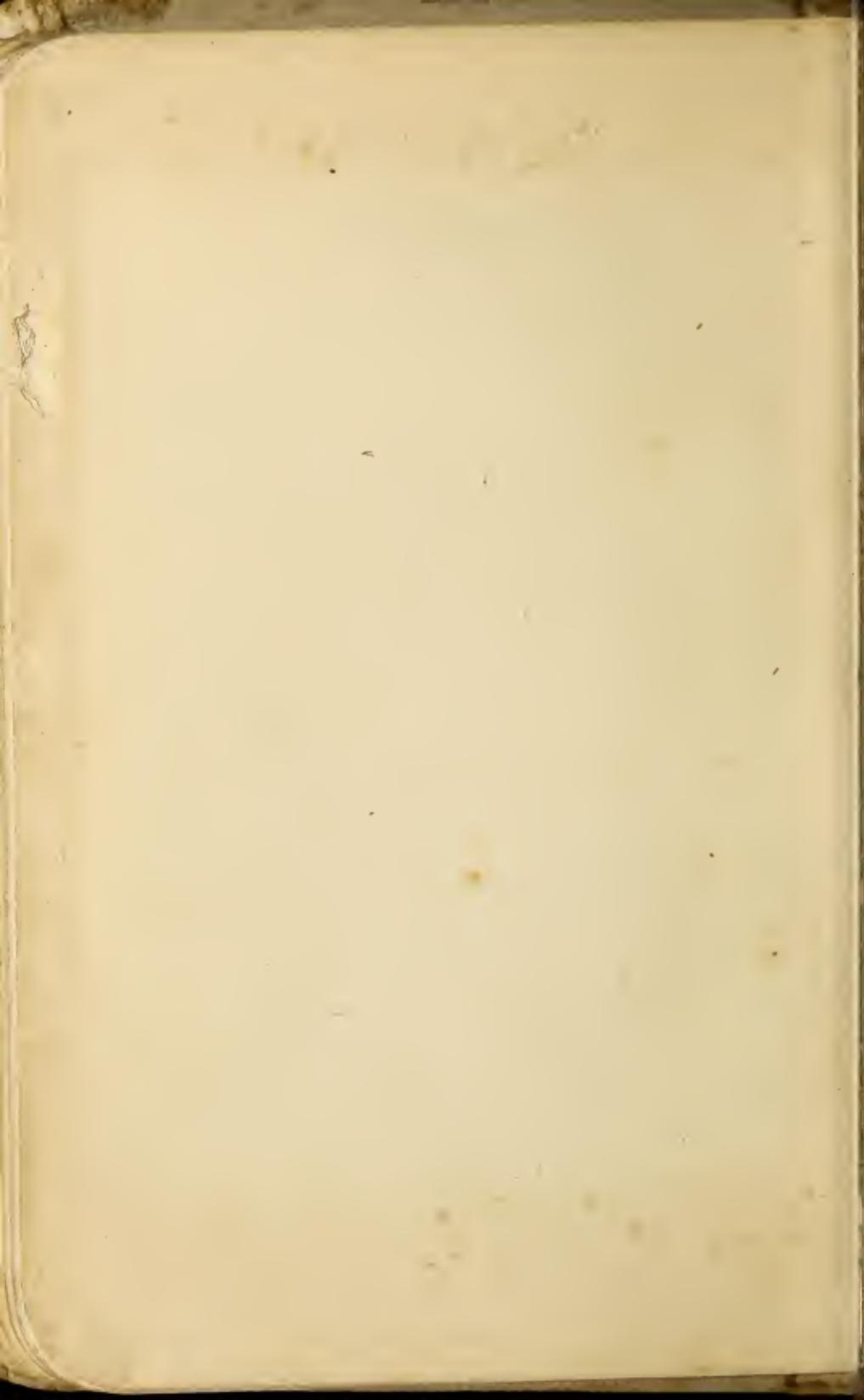
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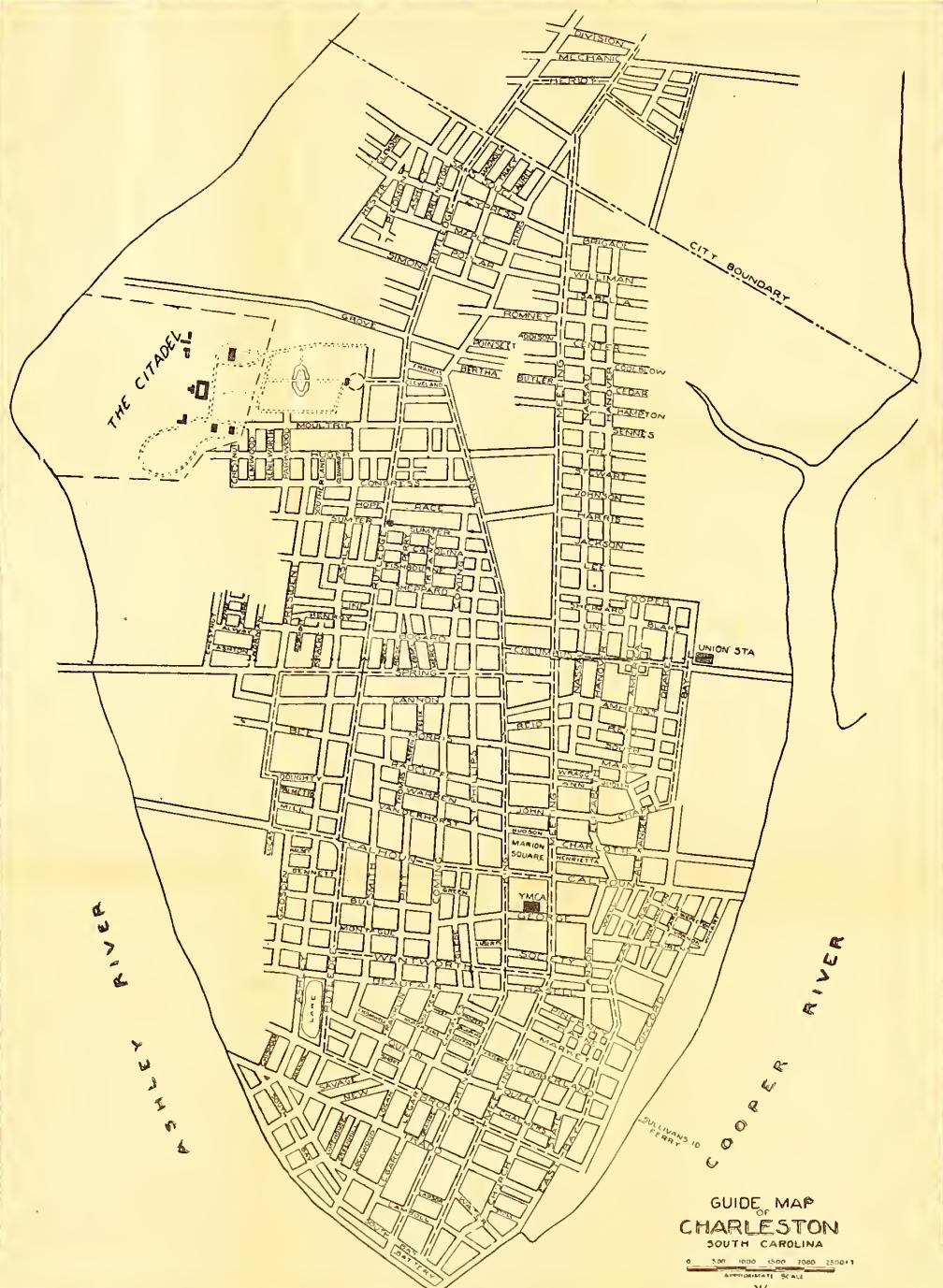
**AUTOGRAPHS**





Cadet F. L. Starque





GUIDE MAP  
OF  
CHARLESTON  
SOUTH CAROLINA

0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500

APPROXIMATE SCALE

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Francis  
Gasque